

Summary of Consolidated Earnings Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023 (IFRS)

February 14, 2024

						· - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Company name:		NIPPON EXPR	ESS HOL	DING	S, IN	NC. Listed stock exchanges: Tok	yo
Code:		9147		URL	ht	ttps://www.nipponexpress-holdings.com/en/ (English)	
		••••		0.1	- ht	ttps://www.nipponexpress-holdings.com/ja/ (Japanese)	
D	-			D ·			

Representative: President and Representative Director Mitsuru Saito

Scheduled date for General Shareholders' Meeting: March 28, 2024

Scheduled date of dividend payment: March 12, 2024

Scheduled date for release of Securities Report: March 28, 2024

Availability of supplementary briefing material on annual financial results: Available

Schedule of annual financial results briefing session: Available (for institutional investors and analysts)

(Millions of yen, rounded down) 1. Consolidated Financial Results for Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023 (January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023) (1) Consolidated Business Results (%: compared with the previous period)

								comp		uie pie	vious per	iou)
	Revenue		Operating	g profit	Income b tax		Profit for th		Profit attril to owne pare	rs of	Tota comprehe incom	ensive
	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥ million	%
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023	2,239,017	(14.5)	60,098	(61.4)	61,208	(61.8)	35,111	(68.5)	37,050	(65.8)	78,525	(51.6)
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022	2,618,659	-	155,510	-	160,168	-	111,573	-	108,318	-	162,170	-

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Equity attributable to owners of parent	Return on assets before tax	Operating profit ratio
	¥	¥	%	%	%
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023	418.58	-	4.8	2.9	2.7
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022	1,202.34	-	15.5	8.0	5.9

(Reference) Investment gain or loss on equity method:

Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023: ¥1,786 million Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022: ¥385 million

(Note) The Company was established on January 4, 2022 via sole-share transfer by Nippon Express Co., Ltd. Therefore, no historical results exist for the previous fiscal year.

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets	Total equity	Equity attributable to owners of parent	Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets	Equity attributable to owners of parent per share
	¥ million	¥ million	¥ million	%	Yen
As of December 31, 2023	2,107,116	817,806	800,062	38.0	9,097.87
As of December 31, 2022	2,075,197	779,150	756,513	36.5	8,485.15

(3) Consolidated Cash Flows

	Net cash provided by	Net cash provided by	Net cash provided by	Cash and cash equivalents
	(used in) operating activities	(used in) investing activities	(used in) financing activities	at end of year
	¥ million	¥ million	¥ million	¥ million
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023	185,705	(59,295)	(100,144)	315,076
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022	295,206	4,017	(163,281)	276,679

2. Dividends Information

		Annual o	dividend p	er share		Total dividend	Dividend	Dividend on
	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Year End	Yearly	(Annual)	payout ratio (consolidated)	equity (consolidated)
	¥	¥	¥	¥	¥	¥ million	%	%
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022	-	250.00	-	150.00	400.00	36,039	33.3	5.1
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023	-	150.00	-	150.00	300.00	26,509	71.7	3.4
Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2024 (Forecast)	-	150.00	-	150.00	300.00		48.0	

(Note) The interim dividend for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 includes a commemorative dividend of 150 yen per share. We plan to finalize the year-end dividend for the year ended December 31, 2023 upon approval of the company's financial statements at a board of directors meeting to be held March 1, 2024.

3. Forecast of Consolidated Financial Results for Fiscal Year Ending December 2024 (January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024) (%: Change in fiscal year ys, previous fiscal year: guarter ys, year-ago guarter)

		()	e. enange	in nooar	, our 10. pr	eriede ne	our your, q	autor to.	your ugo quartor
	Revenue		Operating profit		rofit Income bef		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Basic earnings per share
	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥ million	%	¥
Interim	1,200,000	6.0	34,000	(15.8)	33,000	(20.2)	23,000	(9.6)	261.54
Full year	2,500,000	11.7	82,000	36.4	79,000	29.1	55,000	48.4	625.43

*Notes

(1) Significant changes of subsidiaries during the period under review	
(affecting specific subsidiaries due to changes in scope of consolidation):	No
(2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates	
1) Change in accounting policies required under IFRS:	No
2) Any changes in accounting policies other than 1) above:	No
3) Changes in accounting estimates:	No

⁽³⁾ Total number of issued shares (common stock)

 Total number of issued shares at end of period	As of	90,599,225	As of	90,599,225
(including treasury shares)	December 31, 2023	shares	December 31, 2022	shares
 Total number of treasury shares at end of	As of	2,659,642	As of	1,441,856
period	December 31, 2023	shares	December 31, 2022	shares
3) Average number of shares during period	Fiscal Year Ended	88,514,893	Fiscal Year Ended	90,090,024
	December 31, 2023	shares	December 31, 2022	shares

(Note) The Company introduced an Executive Compensation BIP (Board Incentive Plan) Trust. Company shares owned by the Trust were included the treasury shares at the end of the period under review.

Number of shares owned by the Executive Compensation BIP Trust:

As of December 31, 2023: 96,519 shares As of December 31, 2022: 111,175 shares

(These figures are included the total number of treasury shares at end of period, above.)

* This consolidated earnings report is not subject to audit by a certified public accountant or independent financial statement auditor.

* Explanation for the appropriate use of financial forecasts and other special notes

• The forward-looking statements and other results forecasts stated herein are based on information available at the time this report was prepared, as well as certain assumptions considered reasonable. Accordingly, actual business performance may differ significantly from forecasts due to a number of factors. Please refer to *1. Overview of Business Results, (4) Future Outlook* on page 6 for financial forecast assumptions and the use of the forecasts.

• We plan to hold a briefing session online for institutional investors and analysts on February 14, 2024. The materials to be distributed at that meeting will be posted on our corporate website.

O Attachments: Table of Contents

1. Summary of Business Results	P.2
(1) Summary of Business Results for the Current Consolidated Fiscal Year	P.2
(2) Summary of Financial Position	P.5
(3) Summary of Cash Flows	P.6
(4) Future Outlook	P.6
2. Basic View on the Adoption of Accounting Policies	P.8
3. Consolidated Financial Statements and Significant Notes	P.9
(1) Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	P.9
(2) Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Comprehensive Income	P.11
Consolidated statements of profit or loss	P.11
Consolidated statements of comprehensive income	P.12
(3) Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	P.13
(4) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	P.17
(5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	P.19
(Notes Regarding Going Concern Assumption)	P.19
(Segment Information)	P.19
(Earnings per Share)	P.22
(Significant Subsequent Events)	P.22
4. Reference Materials	P.23

—1—

1. Summary of Business Results

(1) Summary of Business Results for the Current Consolidated Fiscal Year

The global economy showed signs of a gradual recovery during the current consolidated fiscal year, with certain countries and regions demonstrating resilience in domestic demand and a pause in surging resource prices. However, a full-fledged economic recovery remained some way off, as high interest rate policies, mainly in Europe and the United States, put downward pressure on economic activities. In addition, geopolitical and economic security risks, including the Russian invasion of Ukraine, the Israel-Hamas conflict, and confrontations between the U.S. and China, have emerged with increasing frequency. As a result, the business environment was challenging overall, reflecting an uncertain future.

In this economic environment, the logistics industry was sluggish overall despite a recovery in international logistics cargo movement stemming from the completion of inventory adjustments and other factors. The tight supply-demand situation in air and ocean cargo transportation, which persisted since the COVID-19 pandemic, eased significantly, and supply chains have continued to normalize. The logistics sector in Japan saw improvements in the retail and service sectors due to the return of inbound travel by foreign tourists, the recovery of automobile production due to the easing of automotive semiconductor shortages, and other developments in certain industries. However, overall cargo movement lacked strength due to the impact of falling production in the manufacturing sector, associated in part with a slowing global economy. In addition to continuing geopolitical and economic security risks, the situation in Japan requires close monitoring of trends that include rising procurement costs due to higher prices and the weakening of the yen, as well as the coming 2024 problem and other issues.

In response to this business environment, the NX Group made a concerted effort to strengthen our management foundation and achieve the final-year targets of the NX Group Business Plan 2023 - Dynamic Growth -, a five-year business plan we launched back in April 2019. We pursued this plan without making any significant changes in direction during the consolidated fiscal, which is the final year of the current plan. At the same time, we pursued our long-term vision to become a logistics company with a strong presence in the global market.

We fell short of our final-year targets for FY2023 due to the external environment, including weak cargo movement and rising energy, labor, and other costs. However, revenues and operating income exceeded FY2019, the fiscal year prior to the emergence of COVID-19, despite dealing with a challenging environment. We believe the efforts under our business plan have produced consistent results.

Business Growth Strategy

Under our growth strategy for core businesses, we endeavored to strengthen our global sales structure further, mainly through the Global Business Headquarters (GBHQ) as the core of our sales strategy. Under our customer-oriented approach (industry), we continue to target customers in five priority industries: Electric and electronics, automobiles, apparel, pharmaceuticals, and semiconductors. At the same time, we pursue non-Japanese customers with a presence in the global market to build a new customer base. Under our business-oriented approach, we continue to expand sales of contract logistics, in addition to our air and ocean forwarding business. We have built a sales structure capable of providing solutions that cover the entire customer supply chain.

The following describes our progress in KPIs related to our customer-oriented and business-oriented approaches.

		Japan*			Overseas	
Item Revenues	2023 Jan-Dec Results	2022 Jan-Dec Results	Change YoY (%)	2023 Jan-Dec Results	2022 Jan-Dec Results	Change YoY (%)
Strengthened efforts in the electric and electronics industry	¥101.2 billion	¥118.3 billion	(14%)	¥146.1 billion	¥208.3 billion	(30%)
Strengthened efforts in the automobile industry	¥83.2 billion	¥92.8 billion	(10%)	¥110.9 billion	¥131.7 billion	(16%)
Strengthened efforts in the apparel industry	¥15.5 billion	¥16.7 billion	(7%)	¥100.9 billion	¥114.7 billion	(12%)
Strengthened efforts in the pharmaceutical/medical industry	¥18.4 billion	¥19.4 billion	(5%)	¥36.3 billion	¥41.9 billion	(13%)
Strengthened efforts in the semiconductor-related industry	¥29.7 billion	¥53.5 billion	(44%)	¥14.7 billion	¥23.9 billion	(38%)

*Results and KPIs are the total for related businesses under Nippon Express and NX Cash Logistics.

Item Forwarding Volume	2023 Jan-Dec Results	2022 Jan-Dec Results	Change YoY (%)
Expanded ocean forwarding *1	720,000 TEU	760,000 TEU	(5%)
Expanded air forwarding *1	690,000 t	870,000 t	(21%)
Item Revenues	2023 Jan-Dec Results	2022 Jan-Dec Results	Change YoY (%)
Expand number of non-Japanese clients (GAM, GTA) *2	¥38.5 billion	¥113.1 billion	(66%)

*1. Figures for results and YoY change are rounded *2. GAM: Global Account Management. GTA: Global Target Accounts.

Under our strategy to enhance domestic businesses in Japan, we seek to further improve our domestic logistics business profitability and strengthen our management foundation. To this end, we have been reassigning back office personnel, adopting advanced technologies, training logistics staff to strengthen warehouse operations, and engaging in office work automation and streamlining for greater productivity. We are also strengthening our network transportation products. In this context, we pursue modal shift to railroads and coastal shipping. These modes are useful in solving issues surrounding future logistics, including CO2 reduction and transportation capacity shortages associated with the 2024 problem. We are also building a backup transport system in the event of natural disasters.

—3—

The following describes our progress in KPIs related to our strategy to enhance domestic businesses in Japan.

Strategy to Enhance Domestic Businesses in Japan	ltem	2023 Jan-Dec Results	2019 Apr - 2023 Dec Results	FY2023 Business Plan Targets (5-Year Cumulative)	Progress
Further reorganization of organizations streamlining of	Further branch back office personnel reassignments	¥(0.6) billion [-68 employees]	¥(4.3) billion [-485 employees]	¥(4.5) billion	97%
administrative departments	Reassign HQ employees				
Back office process	Overtime [back office personnel]	¥0.1 billion	V(1.0) billion	V(5.0) billion	19%
reform	Personnel dispatching cost [back office]	¥0.7 billion	¥(1.0) billion	¥(5.0) billion	1970
Total		¥0.2 billion	¥(5.3) billion	¥(9.5) billion	56%

Efforts to Implement Our Long-Term Vision

As part of our inorganic growth strategy, we are accelerating our transformation to a holding company structure based on the premise of our M&A strategy. We are engaged in creating structures for global growth and stronger group management. The acquisition of cargo-partner has been our largest investment to date. This acquisition complements our logistics infrastructure in Central and Eastern Europe, which we expect to grow as a production base within Europe and expand our global network further.

To reinforce functions to support challenges, we are expanding and reinforcing the NX Group brand under a brand strategy to build competitive advantage on a global scale. We generated a significant amount of recognition as a global sponsor of the 2023 World Baseball Classic[™], the most prestigious baseball tournament in the world.

We exercise ESG-oriented business management to realize sustainable development and improve corporate value. As part of these efforts, we formulated a Sustainability Policy and Sustainability Vision in January 2023 toward higher sustainability management in our aims for sustainable growth and enhanced corporate value through co-creation with our stakeholders. In support of these aims, we established new medium- to long-term targets for CO₂ emissions reductions that will contribute to carbon-neutral societies and protect the global environment. We continue efforts to address climate change and disclose information about our initiatives proactively.

To achieve our long-term vision, we committed to becoming a company that makes employees happy. In Japan, we pursue four reforms based on pillars of diversity, work-style improvement, and work-style innovation: Mindset reform, culture reform, work-style reform, and behavior reform. At the same time, we recruit multinational human resources, experienced professionals in law, accounting, and other high-level skills, and pursue other matters under a human resources strategy supporting global growth.

NX Group revenue for the current consolidated fiscal year amounted to ¥2,239.0 billion, a ¥379.6 billion, or 14.5%, decrease year on year. This result was due to the impact of normalization in unit sales prices, a decrease in transportation volume in international logistics as the tight supply-demand situation eased significantly, and sluggish cargo movements in domestic logistics. Operating income fell ¥95.4 billion, or 61.4%, to ¥60.0 billion, income before income taxes decreased ¥98.9 billion, or 61.8%, to ¥61.2 billion, and profit attributable to owners of parent decreased ¥71.2 billion, or 65.8%, to ¥37.0 billion.

—4—

The following is a summary of financial results by segment.

1) Japan (Logistics)

Revenue decreased ¥194.4 billion, or 13.4%, year on year to ¥1,256.5 billion in connection with ongoing sluggishness in domestic logistics, a decline in air and ocean freight volume, and the impact of lower unit sales prices. segment income decreased ¥22.8 billion, or 32.0%, year on year to ¥48.5 billion

2) The Americas (Logistics)

Despite strong warehousing and distribution processing, revenue amounted to ¥151.2 billion, a ¥10.7 billion, or 6.7%, decline year on year. Results were impacted by a decrease in air and ocean freight volume, as well as a drop in unit sales price. Segment income amounted to ¥9.2 billion, which was a ¥4.4 billion, or 32.6%, decline.

3) Europe (Logistics)

Revenue decreased ¥23.0 billion year on year, or 10.7%, to ¥192.6 billion. This result was due to a decrease in air and ocean freight volume, as well as lower unit sales prices. Segment income amounted to ¥9.8 billion, a decrease of ¥2.6 billion, or 21.5%.

4) East Asia (Logistics)

Revenue decreased ¥83.8 billion year on year, or 34.7%, to ¥157.6 billion, due to a decrease in air and ocean freight volume (mainly semiconductor- and automobile-related), and the impact of falling unit sales prices. Segment income fell ¥9.0 billion, or 70.6%, to ¥3.7 billion.

5) South Asia & Oceania (Logistics)

Revenue fell ¥81.0 billion year on year, or 36.5%, to ¥140.8 billion. This result reflected a decline in air and ocean freight volume (semiconductor-related) and lower unit sales prices for ocean freight. Segment income amounted to ¥8.3 billion, a decline of ¥11.7 billion, or 58.5%.

6) Security Transportation

Revenue decreased ¥0.1 billion, or 0.3%, to ¥67.8 billion due to fewer scheduled flights, while segment income increased ¥0.2 billion, or 8.9%, to ¥3.3 billion due to various cost reduction efforts.

7) Heavy Haulage & Construction

Due to strong sales of wind power generation-related and industrial machinery-related products, revenue increased ¥6.5 billion year on year, or 14.7%, year on year to ¥51.1 billion. Segment income increased ¥0.1 billion, or 2.0%, to ¥6.5 billion.

8) Logistics Support

Revenue increased ¥4.2 billion year on year, or 1.0%, to ¥425.8 billion, mainly due to an increase in maintenance production. Segment income decreased ¥2.5 billion, or 15.8%, to ¥13.8 billion due to lower volume and a decrease in unit sales prices in the petroleum and LP gas businesses.

(2) Summary of Financial Position

Total assets as of the end of the current consolidated fiscal year amounted to ¥2,107.1 billion, up ¥31.9 billion, or 1.5%, compared with the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year.

Current assets decreased ¥11.7 billion, or 1.3%, to ¥896.0 billion, while non-current assets increased ¥43.6 billion, or 3.7%, to ¥1,211.0 billion.

The decrease in current assets was mainly due to a decrease in trade and other receivables.

The increase in non-current assets was mainly due to an increase in right-of-use assets.

Current liabilities amounted to ¥591.0 billion, down ¥104.8 billion, or 15.1%, compared with the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year. Non-current liabilities amounted to ¥698.2 billion, up ¥98.0 billion, or 16.3%.

The decrease in current liabilities was mainly due to a decrease in trade and other payables.

The increase in non-current liabilities was mainly due to an increase in bonds and borrowings.

Total equity as of the end of the current consolidated fiscal year amounted to ¥817.8 billion, up ¥38.6 billion, or 5.0%, compared with the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year.

(3) Summary of Cash Flows

Cash and cash equivalents as of the end of the current consolidated fiscal year amounted to ¥315.0 billion, up ¥38.3 billion compared with the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year.

Net cash provided by operating activities amounted to ¥185.7 billion, representing a decrease in proceeds of ¥109.5 billion compared to the year-ago period. This result was mainly due to a decline in income before income taxes.

Net cash used in investing activities amounted to ¥59.2 billion, representing an increase in outlays of ¥63.3 billion compared to the year-ago period. This result was mainly due to a decline in proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment.

Net cash used in financing activities amounted to ¥100.1 billion, representing an increase in outlays of ¥63.1 billion compared to the year-ago period. This result was mainly due to an increase in proceeds from long-term borrowings.

(4) Future Outlook

While worldwide inflation appears to have peaked and the monetary tightening phase in Europe and the U.S. has reached a turning point, global economic conditions will likely remain uncertain due to the prolonged invasion of Ukraine by Russia and heightened geopolitical risks such as the situation in the Middle East.

In light of rising geopolitical and economic security risks, the logistics industry is facing corporate clients who are reviewing existing supply chains from the perspective of safe procurement. At the same time, the industry must deal with climate change, chronic human resource shortages, digitalization, and the development of new logistics services based on advanced technologies. As a whole, the logistics industry must transform into a new value-creating industry that supports the sustainable growth of society.

In response to this business environment, the NX Group formulated the NX Group Business Plan 2028: Dynamic Growth 2.0 -Accelerating Sustainable Growth-. This plan will serve as our management policy for the next five years. As a second stage following our previous business plan, we will continue to take on the challenge of reform to achieve our long-term vision to become a logistics company with a strong presence in the global market by the year 2037, which will be our 100th anniversary.

While we have made no major changes in the direction of our long-term vision, the NX Group Business Plan 2028

defines the three most important issues we must address: (1) Accelerate growth in the global market; (2) Rebuild our businesses in Japan; and (3) Pursue sustainability management.

Accelerate growth in the global market

To achieve our long-term vision, we must accelerate the growth of our core logistics business in the global market, focusing more on customers than ever before. Account management based on group-wide optimization will help us provide end-to-end solutions for customer global supply chains and expand our business domains. In addition to accelerating efforts in priority industries and for non-Japanese customers, we will focus on growing sales of air and ocean forwarding services while providing a stronger and wider range of logistics solutions with a focus on warehousing.

We will continue our efforts toward dynamic business growth through M&A, alliances, and strategic investments. In particular, we will pursue PMI with cargo-partner as rapidly as possible. cargo-partner represents our largest acquisition ever, and our efforts to strengthen competitiveness in the global market include building a larger global network by complementing our logistics infrastructure in the Central and Eastern European region. Under area strategy, we will also take on the challenge of expanding our business in India, where we expect further economic growth over the medium to long term.

Rebuilding our businesses in Japan

Japan remains our mother market. Here, we will work to improve profitability in each business based on a clear business portfolio and division of roles. At the same time, we intend to transform ourselves into a highly profitable organization, including liquidating and replacing low-profit businesses.

We plan to reallocate management resources among the Tokyo, Nagoya, and Osaka metropolitan areas based on a customer-in, market-in perspective from which we will launch business growth in the global market. We will improve profitability and capital efficiency in other regions based on our assessment of future prospects. In light of the preceding, Nippon Express, the core of our Japan operations, is considering an in-house company system, aiming to clarify the roles of each area and increase management flexibility in accordance with market characteristics.

We intend to clarify the role of the specialty logistic business within the NX Group business portfolio, striving to enhance expertise and quality. At the same time, we will offer total logistics solutions in our logistics support business to raise the competitive stature of the group as whole.

Pursuing sustainability management

In pursuing sustainability management, we reaffirmed five materialities (critical issues) to address in improving our corporate value: (1) Develop and strengthen sustainable solutions; (2) Solidify global supply chains; (3) Strengthen our response to climate change; (4) Enhance human capital to foster innovation; and (5) Respect human rights and engage in responsible corporate activities.

Sustainability represents the foundational perspective on which we consider all activities. The NX Group has always played a role in contributing solutions to social issues through our businesses. And we will continue to play this role in a manner more active than ever, transforming ourselves into a corporate group that is the preference of customers, society, shareholders, and employees.

—7—

The following presents our current forecast for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024.

Forecast of Consolidated Financial Results (Full Year)

Revenues	¥2,500 billion
Operating income	¥82 billion
Income before income taxes	¥79 billion
Profit attributable to owners of parent	¥55 billion

*The preceding forecasts are based on information available to the Company at the time this report was prepared. Actual results may differ from these forecasts.

2. Basic View on the Adoption of Accounting Policies

The Nippon Express Group adopted International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) voluntarily, beginning with the annual securities report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. The adoption of IFRS is for the purpose of conducting global management and improving comparability of financial information in capital markets by unifying Nippon Express Group accounting standards.

3. Consolidated Financial Statements and Significant Notes

(1) Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

		(Millions of yen)
	FY2022 (As of December 31, 2022) (As	FY2023 of December 31, 2023
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	276,679	315,076
Trade and other receivables	497,746	424,054
Inventories	15,381	10,680
Income taxes receivable	468	20,771
Other financial assets	82,835	88,139
Other current assets	34,546	36,941
Subtotal	907,656	895,663
Non-current assets held for sale	170	428
Total current assets	907,827	896,091
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	535,478	535,583
Investment property	70,759	68,529
Goodwill and intangible assets	60,604	73,561
Right-of-use assets	305,475	354,021
Investments accounted for using equity method	40,635	42,185
Other financial assets	120,454	113,273
Deferred tax assets	29,110	16,429
Other non-current assets	4,851	7,438
Total non-current assets	1,167,370	1,211,024
Total assets	2,075,197	2,107,116

LiabilitiesCurrent liabilitiesTrade and other payables257,303214,044Bonds and borrowings94,46661,782Lease liabilities84,870111,730Other financial liabilities82,94384,385Income taxes payable29,7177,628Provisions9,16910,419Other current liabilities137,456101,100Total current liabilities695,929591,092Non-current labilities281,825304,896Bonds and borrowings170,504255,975Lease liabilities18,17119,123Bonds and borrowings10,50310,832Other financial liabilities8,6656,000Other non-current liabilities6,6656,000Other non-current liabilities1,296,0471,289,309Equity11,296,0471,289,309Equity22,92823,267Treasury shares(10,604)(20,542)Other components of equity75,59092,625Retained earnings598,423634,536Total equity attributable to owners of parent756,513800,062Non-controling interests2,63617,743Total labilities and equity779,150817,806Total labilities and equity779,150817,806		FY2022 (As of December 31, 2022)	FY2023 (As of December 31, 2023)
Current liabilities Trade and other payables 257,303 214,044 Bonds and borrowings 94,466 61,782 Lease liabilities 84,870 111,730 Other financial liabilities 82,943 84,385 Income taxes payable 29,717 7,528 Provisions 9,169 10,419 Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 70,175 Total non-current liabilities 22,928 23,267 Total on-current liabilities 22,928 23,267 Tr	Liabilities and equity		
Trade and other payables 257,303 214,044 Bonds and borrowings 94,466 61,782 Lease liabilities 84,870 111,730 Other financial liabilities 82,943 84,385 Income taxes payable 29,717 7,628 Provisions 9,169 104,419 Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,001,118 698,217 Total non-current liabilities 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536	Liabilities		
Bonds and borrowings 94,466 61,782 Lease liabilities 84,870 111,730 Other financial liabilities 82,943 84,385 Income taxes payable 29,717 7,628 Provisions 9,169 104,119 Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,000 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 6,000 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 6,001,18 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) <td>Current liabilities</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Current liabilities		
Lease liabilities 84,870 111,730 Other financial liabilities 82,943 84,885 Income taxes payable 29,717 7,628 Provisions 9,169 104,119 Other current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current liabilities 170,504 255,975 Lease liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liabilities 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,000 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 6,001,118 698,217 Total labilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 10,604 (20,542) Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625	Trade and other payables	257,303	214,044
Other financial liabilities 82,943 84,385 Income taxes payable 29,717 7,628 Provisions 9,169 10,419 Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 6,001 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625	Bonds and borrowings	94,466	61,782
Income taxes payable 29,717 7,628 Provisions 9,169 10,419 Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current labilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current labilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 5 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 80	Lease liabilities	84,870	111,730
Provisions 9,169 10,419 Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current labilities 170,504 255,975 Lease liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity Share capital 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests	Other financial liabilities	82,943	84,385
Other current liabilities 137,456 101,100 Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current labilities 170,504 255,975 Lease liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total iabilities 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Income taxes payable	29,717	7,628
Total current liabilities 695,929 591,092 Non-current labilities 170,504 255,975 Lease liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity Share capital 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity <td< td=""><td>Provisions</td><td>9,169</td><td>10,419</td></td<>	Provisions	9,169	10,419
Non-current labilities 170,504 255,975 Lease liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Other current liabilities	137,456	101,100
Bonds and borrowings 170,504 255,975 Lease liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Total current liabilities	695,929	591,092
Lease liabilities 281,825 304,896 Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Non-current labilities		
Other financial liabilities 18,171 19,123 Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 1,296,047 1,289,309 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Bonds and borrowings	170,504	255,975
Retirement benefit liability 105,646 93,864 Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Lease liabilities	281,825	304,896
Provisions 10,503 10,832 Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Other financial liabilities	18,171	19,123
Deferred tax liabilities 6,865 6,000 Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Retirement benefit liability	105,646	93,864
Other non-current liabilities 6,600 7,524 Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Provisions	10,503	10,832
Total non-current liabilities 600,118 698,217 Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Deferred tax liabilities	6,865	6,000
Total liabilities 1,296,047 1,289,309 Equity Share capital 70,175 70,175 Share capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Other non-current liabilities	6,600	7,524
Equity 70,175 70,175 Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Total non-current liabilities	600,118	698,217
Share capital 70,175 70,175 Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Total liabilities	1,296,047	1,289,309
Capital surplus 22,928 23,267 Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Equity		
Treasury shares (10,604) (20,542) Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Share capital	70,175	70,175
Other components of equity 75,590 92,625 Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Capital surplus	22,928	23,267
Retained earnings 598,423 634,536 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 756,513 800,062 Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Treasury shares	(10,604)	(20,542)
Total equity attributable to owners of parent756,513800,062Non-controlling interests22,63617,743Total equity779,150817,806	Other components of equity	75,590	92,625
Non-controlling interests 22,636 17,743 Total equity 779,150 817,806	Retained earnings	598,423	634,536
Total equity 779,150 817,806	Total equity attributable to owners of parent	756,513	800,062
	Non-controlling interests	22,636	17,743
	Total equity	779,150	817,806
		2,075,197	2,107,116

(2) Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Comprehensive Income

Consolidated statements of profit or loss

		(Millions of yen)
	FY2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	FY2023 (January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Revenue	2,618,659	2,239,017
Cost of sales	2,342,812	2,011,471
Gross profit	275,847	227,545
Selling, general and administrative expenses	138,297	146,288
Other income	70,284	16,317
Other expenses	52,709	39,262
Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method	385	1,786
Operating profit	155,510	60,098
Finance income	9,372	7,352
Finance costs	4,714	6,242
Income before tax	160,168	61,208
Income tax expense	48,594	26,096
Operating income	111,573	35,111
Profit for the year attributable to		
Owners of parent	108,318	37,050
Non-controlling interests	3,254	(1,938)
Profit for the year from continuing operations	111,573	35,111
Earnings per share		
Basic earnings per share (yen)	1,202.34	418.58

Consolidated statements of comprehensive income

		(Millions of yen)
	FY2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	FY2023 (January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Profit for the year	111,573	35,111
Other comprehensive income		
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss		
Equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	3,564	11,018
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	23,580	10,075
Share of other comprehensive income of investments accounted for using equity method	6	20
Total of items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	27,151	21,115
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss		
Fair value of effective portion of cash flow hedges	78	(13)
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	25,170	20,290
Share of other comprehensive income of investments accounted for using equity method	(1,804)	2,021
Total of items that may be reclassified to profit or loss	23,444	22,298
Total other comprehensive income after tax	50,596	43,413
Comprehensive income	162,170	78,525
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Owners of parent	158,174	79,842
Non-controlling interests	3,995	(1,316)
Comprehensive income	162,170	78,525

(3) Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

FY2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

							(Millions of yen)
			Equity	attributable to	owners of parent		
					Othe	equity	
	Common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Retained earnings	Treasury stock	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	Fair value of effective portion of cash flow hedges
Beginning of period	70,175	22,870	501,079	(611)	44,923	6,048	(68)
Profit (loss) for the year			108,318				
Other comprehensive income	-	-		-	3,562	24,431	78
Comprehensive income			108,318		3,562	24,431	78
Purchase of treasury shares				(10,023)			
Disposal of treasury shares		0		29			
Cancellation of treasury shares			(0)	0			
Dividends			(36,239)				
Transfer from share capital to capital surplus Share-based compensation	(0)	0 83					
transactions Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		(24)	(124)				
Transfer from retained earnings to capital surplus Transfer from other							
components of equity to retained earnings			25,389		(1,809)		
Transfer to retained earnings							
Total transactions with owners	(0)	58	(10,975)	(9,992)	(1,809)	-	-
Balance at end of the year	70,175	22,928	598,423	(10,604)	46,676	30,480	10

Equity attributable to owners of parent						
	Oth	er components of equity		Non-		
	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Share of other comprehensive income of investments accounted for using equity method	Total	Total	controlling interests	Total equity
Beginning of period	-	220	51,124	644,638	19,814	664,453
Profit (loss) for the year			-	108,318	3,254	111,573
Other comprehensive income	23,580	(1,797)	49,855	49,855	741	50,596
Comprehensive income	23,580	(1,797)	49,855	158,174	3,995	162,170
Purchase of treasury shares			-	(10,023)		(10,023)
Disposal of treasury shares			-	29		29
Cancellation of treasury shares			-	-		-
Dividends			-	(36,239)	(1,311)	(37,551)
Transfer from share capital to capital surplus			-	-		-
Share-based compensation transactions			-	83		83
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries			-	(149)	138	(11)
Transfer from retained earnings to capital surplus			-	-	-	-
Transfer from other components of equity to retained earnings	(23,580)		(25,389)	-	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings			-	-	-	-
Total transactions with owners	(23,580)	-	(25,389)	(46,299)	(1,173)	(47,472)
Balance at end of the year	-	(1,577)	75,590	756,513	22,636	779,150

	Equity attributable to owners of parent						
					Othe	r components of e	equity
	Common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Retained earnings	Treasury stock	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	Fair value of effective portion of cash flow hedges
Beginning of period	70,175	22,928	598,423	(10,604)	46,676	30,480	10
Profit (loss) for the year			37,050				
Other comprehensive income	-	-		-	11,019	19,668	(13)
Comprehensive income			37,050		11,019	19,668	(13)
Purchase of treasury shares				(10,017)			
Disposal of treasury shares Cancellation of treasury shares		(0)	-	79 -			
Dividends			(26,694)				
Transfer from share capital to capital surplus Share-based compensation transactions	-	- (88)					
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		427	0				
Transfer from retained earnings to capital surplus Transfer from other components of equity to retained earnings Transfer to retained earnings			25,757		(15,681)		
Total transactions with owners	-	338	(936)	(9,938)	(15,681)	-	-
Balance at end of the year	70,175	23,267	634,536	(20,542)	42,014	50,149	(3)

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	Eq					
	Othe	r components of equity			-	
		Share of other comprehensive income f investments accounted for using equity method	Total	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Beginning of period	-	(1,577)	75,590	756,513	22,636	779,150
Profit (loss) for the year			-	37,050	(1,938)	35,111
Other comprehensive income	10,075	2,041	42,792	42,792	621	43,413
Comprehensive income	10,075	2,041	42,792	79,842	(1,316)	78,525
Purchase of treasury shares			-	(10,017)		(10,017)
Disposal of treasury shares Cancellation of treasury shares			-	79		79 -
Dividends Transfer from share capital to capital surplus			-	(26,694)	(549)	(27,243) -
Share-based compensation transactions			-	(88)		(88)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries			-	427	(3,026)	(2,598)
Transfer from retained earnings to capital surplus Transfer from other			-	-	-	-
components of equity to retained earnings	(10,075)		(25,757)	-	-	-
Transfer to retained earnings			-	-	-	-
Total transactions with owners	(10,075)	-	(25,757)	(36,293)	(3,576)	(39,869)
Balance at end of the year	-	464	92,625	800,062	17,743	817,806

(4) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

		(Millions of yen
	FY2022	FY2023
	(January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	(January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	· · · · · ·	
Income before tax	160,168	61,20
Depreciation and amortization	141,459	152,55
Losses (gains) on sales and valuation of investment securities	(1,325)	(36
Loss (gain) on sale of property, plant and equipment	(56,184)	7,06
Impairment losses (reversal of impairment losses)	39,406	8,26
Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses	159	(680
Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses	(32,261)	(13,500
Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability	(3,670)	(6,001
Interest and dividend income	4,532	5,42
Interest expenses	(385)	(1,786
Share of loss (profit) of investments accounted for using equity method	10,146	110,16
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	(558)	4,75
Decrease (increase) in inventories	915	(56,400
Increase (decrease) in consumption taxes payable	25,689	(28,156
Other	45,076	(1,078
Sub-total	333,170	241,79
Interest and dividends received	3,787	6,10
Interest paid	(4,595)	(5,429
Income taxes paid	(37,156)	(56,760
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	295,206	185,70
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		
Payments into time deposits	(7,707)	(27,658
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	6,349	22,62
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(43,997)	(52,713
Purchase of intangible assets	(15,337)	(14,728
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	68,987	12,36
Purchase of equity instruments	(1,407)	(1,42)
Proceeds from sale and redemption of equity financial instruments	4,653	25,00
Purchase of investments in subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	-	(15,39
Proceeds from sales of investments in subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	1,453	
Collection of loans receivable	24	19
Other	(9,002)	(7,568
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	4,017	(59,29

		(Millions of yen)
	FY2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	FY2023 (January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	99,953	95,433
Repayments of short-term borrowings	(110,324)	(71,796)
Net increase (decrease) in commercial papers	-	15,000
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	-	125,685
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(28,399)	(103,665)
Repayments of lease liabilities	(76,996)	(111,688)
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	-	19,924
Redemption of bonds	-	(30,000)
Dividends paid	(36,193)	(26,663)
Payments for purchase of treasury shares	(10,022)	(10,017)
Other	(1,297)	(2,355)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(163,281)	(100,144)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	6,814	12,131
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	142,756	38,397
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	133,922	276,679
Cash and cash equivalents at end of Year	276,679	315,076

(Notes Regarding Going Concern Assumption) Not applicable.

(Segment Information)

1 Overview of reportable segments

Reportable segments of the NX Group are organizational units combining area segments and business segments whose individual financial results are available separately, and serve as the basis and subject of regular review by the board of directors for the purpose of allocating management resources and evaluating business performance.

The Logistics business consists of five reportable area segments: Japan, The Americas, Europe, East Asia, and South Asia & Oceania. Reportable segments outside of the Logistics business are specialized businesses of Security Transportation, Heavy Haulage & Construction, and Logistics Support, which conducts sales and real estate business related to each business.

As a result, the main products and services and main business of each reportable segment are as follows.

Reportable segments	Main products and services	Main businesses
Japan (Logistics)	Railway utilization transportation, chartered truck services, combined delivery services, air freight forwarding, marine and harbor transportation, moving and relocation, warehousing and distribution processing, in- factory work, information asset management, real estate rental, fine arts transportation, heavy haulage and construction	Railway forwarding, motor cargo transportation, air freight forwarding, marine transportation, harbor transportation, warehousing, in-factory work, information asset management, real estate
The Americas (Logistics)	Air freight forwarding, marine and harbor transportation, warehousing and distribution processing, moving and relocation, chartered truck services	Air freight forwarding, harbor transportation, warehousing, motor cargo transportation
Europe (Logistics)	Railway utilization transportation, air freight forwarding, marine and harbor transportation, warehousing and distribution processing, moving and relocation, chartered truck services	Railway forwarding, air freight forwarding, harbor transportation, warehousing, motor cargo transportation
East Asia Logistics	Railway utilization transportation, air freight forwarding, marine and harbor transportation, warehousing and distribution processing, moving and relocation, chartered truck services	Railway forwarding, air freight forwarding, harbor transportation, warehousing, motor cargo transportation
South Asia & Oceania Logistics	Railway utilization transportation, air freight forwarding, marine and harbor transportation, warehousing and distribution processing, moving and relocation, chartered truck services, heavy haulage and construction	Railway forwarding, air freight forwarding, harbor transportation, warehousing, motor cargo transportation, heavy haulage and construction
Security Transportation	Security Transportation	Security guards, motor cargo transportation
Heavy Haulage & Construction	Heavy Haulage & Construction	Heavy haulage and construction
Logistics Support	Sale of petroleum, etc., sale of others, real estate, finance, other	Sale of distribution equipment, wrapping and packaging materials, vehicles, petroleum, liquefied petroleum (LP) gas, etc., vehicle maintenance, insurance agency, mediation, planning, designing and management of real estate, investigation and research, logistics finance, employee dispatching

2 Information on reportable segments

Intersegment sales and transfers are based on prevailing market prices.

FY2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

	, - ,			(M	illions of yen)
			Logistics		
	Japan	The Americas	Europe	East Asia	South Asia & Oceania
Revenue					
Revenue from external customers	1,431,002	132,633	204,545	222,223	191,037
Intersegment sales	19,989	29,446	11,161	19,306	30,848
Total	1,450,991	162,080	215,707	241,529	221,886
Segment income (business income)	71,444	13,751	12,546	12,818	20,098
Other income	-	-	-	-	-
Other expenses	-	-	-	-	-
Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method	-	-	-	-	-
Operating profit	-	-	-	-	-
Finance income	-	-	-	-	-
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	-
Income before tax	-	-	-	-	-
Other items					
Depreciation and amortization	97,807	7,285	9,259	8,132	8,026
Impairment losses (non-financial assets)	36,087	3,226	-	-	-

	Security Transportation	Heavy Haulage & Construction	Logistics Support	Total	Adjustment (Note 1)	Amount in consolidated statements of income
Revenue						
Revenue from external customers	68,017	44,381	324,817	2,618,659	-	2,618,659
Intersegment sales	70	161	96,792	207,775	(207,775)	-
Total	68,088	44,542	421,609	2,826,435	(207,775)	2,618,659
Segment income (business income)	3,110	6,391	16,435	156,597	(19,047)	137,550
Other income	-	-	-	-	-	70,284
Other expenses	-	-	-	-	-	52,709
Share of profit (loss) in investments accounted for using equity method	-	-	-	-	-	385
Operating profit	-	-	-	-	-	155,510
Finance income	-	-	-	-	-	9,372
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	-	4,714
Income before tax	-	-	-	-	-	160,168
Other items						
Depreciation and amortization	2,592	1,490	6,997	141,593	(133)	141,459
Impairment losses (non-financial assets)	-	-	93	39,406	-	39,406

(Note 1) Details of Adjustment are as follows:

(1) The segment income (business income) adjustment of -19,047 million yen includes -2,633 million yen for the elimination of intersegment income and -16,414 million yen of corporate expenses not allocated to each reportable segment.

The most significant portion of corporate expenses relates to Company corporate image advertising (as the pure holding company) and our administration of group companies.

(2) The depreciation expense and amortization expense adjustments mainly represent depreciation and amortization within the pure holding company not attributable to any individual reportable segment.

(Millions of yen)

			Logistics		
	Japan	The Americas	Europe	East Asia	South Asia & Oceania
Revenue					
Revenue from external customers	1,227,665	130,640	182,414	145,314	127,139
Intersegment sales	28,906	20,651	10,241	12,349	13,700
Total	1,256,571	151,291	192,655	157,663	140,840
Segment income (business income)	48,579	9,262	9,853	3,763	8,348
Other income	-	-	-	-	-
Other expenses	-	-	-	-	-
Share of profit (loss) in investments accounted for using equity method	-	-	-	-	-
Operating profit	-	-	-	-	-
Finance income	-	-	-	-	-
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	-
Income before tax	-	-	-	-	-
Other items					
Depreciation and amortization	104,758	9,243	10,836	8,775	8,435
Impairment losses (non-financial assets)	8,266	-	-	-	-

	Security Transportation	Heavy Haulage & Construction	Logistics Support	Total	Adjustment (Note 1)	Amount in consolidated statements of income
Revenue						
Revenue from external customers	67,434	51,049	307,358	2,239,017	-	2,239,017
Intersegment sales	457	61	118,538	204,906	(204,906)	-
Total	67,892	51,111	425,896	2,443,923	(204,906)	2,239,017
Segment income (business income)	3,386	6,520	13,844	103,559	(22,302)	81,256
Other income	-	-	-	-	-	16,317
Other expenses	-	-	-	-	-	39,262
Share of profit (loss) in investments accounted for using equity method	-	-	-	-	-	1,786
Operating profit	-	-	-	-	-	60,098
Finance income	-	-	-	-	-	7,352
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	-	6,242
Income before tax	-	-	-	-	-	61,208
Other items						
Depreciation and amortization	2,130	1,616	6,881	152,678	(123)	152,555
Impairment losses (non-financial assets)	-	-	-	8,266	-	8,266

(Note 1) Details of Adjustment are as follows:

(1) The segment income (business income) adjustment of -¥22,302 million includes -¥1,425 million for the elimination of intersegment income, and -¥20,877 million of corporate expenses that are not attributable to any individual reportable segment.

The most significant portion of corporate expenses relates to Company corporate image advertising (as the pure holding company) and our administration of group companies.

(2) The depreciation expense and amortization expense adjustments mainly represent depreciation and amortization within the pure holding company not attributable to any individual reportable segment.

(Earnings per Share)

The following provides our basis for computing basic earnings per share.

	FY2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	FY2023 (January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Basis for computing basic earnings per share Profit attributable to owners of parent (million yen) Profit not attributable to owners of parent (million yen)	108,318 -	37,050
Profit used to calculate basic earnings per share (million yen)	108,318	37,050
Weighted average number of common stock shares during the year (1,000 shares)	90,090	88,514
Basic earnings per share (yen)	1,202.34	418.58

(Notes) 1. Diluted earnings per share is not stated, as there were no dilutive shares.

2. Company shares held in the BIP Trust for directors are included in treasury stock, which is deducted from the average number of shares during the period to calculate net income per share. The total number of shares of treasury stock held in the trust at the end of the previous fiscal year was 111,000 shares, and the average number of shares during the period was 113,000 shares. The total number of shares of treasury stock held in the trust at the end of the current fiscal year was 96,000 shares, and the average number of shares during the period was 98,000 shares.

(Significant Subsequent Events)

Not applicable.

4. Reference Materials

Consolidated Reference Materials

Reportable Segment Financial Results

								(Unit: Millio	ons of yen, %)
				FY20)23	FY2	022	Cha	nge
	1							Amount	Ratio
			Japan		1,256,571		1,450,991	(194,420)	(13.4)
			The Americas		151,291		162,080	(10,788)	(6.7)
	JT	-ogistics	Europe		192,655		215,707	(23,052)	(10.7)
	gme	Logi	East Asia		157,663		241,529	(83,865)	(34.7)
	Seç		South Asia & Oceania		140,840		221,886	(81,045)	(36.5)
Revenues	Reportable Segment		Subtotal		1,899,022		2,292,195	(393,172)	(17.2)
evel	port	S	Security Transportation		67,892		68,088	(195)	(0.3)
8	Re		Heavy Haulage & Construction		51,111		44,542	6,568	14.7
			Logistics Support		425,896		421,609		1.0
			Subtotal		2,443,923		2,826,435		(13.5)
			Adjustment		(204,906)		(207,775)	2,869	-
			Total		2,239,017	239,017 2,6		(379,642)	(14.5)
			Japan	[3.9]	48,579	[4.9]	71,444	(22,865)	(32.0)
			The Americas	[6.1]	9,262	[8.5]	13,751	(4,489)	(32.6)
	–	ogistics	Europe	[5.1]	9,853	[5.8]	12,546	(2,693)	(21.5)
	men	-ogi	East Asia	[2.4]	3,763	[5.3]	12,818	(9,054)	(70.6)
me me)	Reportable Segment		South Asia & Oceania	[5.9]	8,348	[9.1]	20,098	(11,750)	(58.5)
Inco	able		Subtotal	[4.2]	79,807	[5.7]	130,660	(50,852)	(38.9)
ent ting	porta	S	Security Transportation	[5.0]	3,386	[4.6]	3,110	275	8.9
Segment Income (Operating Income)	Rep		Heavy Haulage & Construction	[12.8]	6,520	[14.3]	6,391	129	2.0
			Logistics Support	[3.3]	13,844	[3.9]	16,435	(2,590)	(15.8)
			Subtotal	[4.2]	103,559	[5.5]	156,597	(53,038)	(33.9)
			Adjustment		(22,302)		(19,047)	(3,255)	
ן ו	L		Total	[3.6]	81,256	[5.3]	137,550	(56,293)	(40.9)

(Note) Figures in brackets indicate operating income margin.

Summary of Consolidated Statements of Income

(Unit:	Millions	of yen,	%)
--------	----------	---------	----

						Change		
1		FY2023	% of Sales	FY2022	% of Sales	Amount	Ratio	
က်	Motor transportation	383,831	17.1	380,095	14.5	3,735	1.0	
nues by business Distribution & transportation business	Marine and harbor transportation	305,778	13.7	422,347	16.1	(116,568)	(27.6)	
	Air transportation	426,213	19.0	701,930	26.8	(275,716)	(39.3)	
Revenues by business Distribution & transportation busin	Warehousing & storage	357,790	16.0	345,822	13.2	11,968	3.5	
tați pr	Security transportation	67,122	3.0	67,550	2.6	(427)	(0.6)	
por Dis	Heavy haulage & construction	76,507	3.4	65,805	2.5	10,701	16.3	
ans	Other	290,676	13.0	287,419	11.0	3,257	1.1	
ti ei	Subtotal	1,907,920	85.2	2,270,971	86.7	(363,050)	(16.0)	
j≩ Go	oods sales business	296,764	13.3	303,056	11.6	(6,291)	(2.1)	
Ot Ot	her	34,331	1.5	44,632	1.7	(10,300)	(23.1)	
	Total	2,239,017	100.0	2,618,659	100.0	(379,642)	(14.5)	
Pe	ersonnel expenses	436,144	19.5	433,264	16.5	2,880	0.7	
μ μ μ μ ε ε	orwarding costs	347,314	15.5	682,446	26.1	(335,132)	(49.1)	
Operating costs oA IQ Operating	chicle chartering and subcontracting costs	464,541	20.7	482,310	18.4	(17,769)	(3.7)	
o Ot	her	763,471	34.1	744,790	28.4	18,681	2.5	
Ľ	Total	2,011,471	89.8	2,342,812	89.5	(331,340)	(14.1)	
	Gross profit	227,545	10.2	275,847	10.5	(48,302)	(17.5)	
Pe	ersonnel expenses	79,502	3.6	74,562	2.8	4,939	6.6	
-	her	66,786	3.0	63,734	2.4	3,051	4.8	
Sell	ing, general and administrative expenses	146,288	6.5	138,297	5.3	7,991	5.8	
	Segment profit (business profit)	81,256	3.6	137,550	5.3	(56,293)	(40.9)	
Ga	ain on sales of non-current assets	9,200	0.4	63,741	2.4	(54,541)	(85.6)	
Ot	her	7,116	0.3	6,542	0.2	574	8.8	
Total	other income	16,317	0.7	70,284	2.7	(53,966)	(76.8)	
Lo	ss on disposal of non-current assets	16,399	0.7	7,801	0.3	8,597	110.2	
-	her	22,862	1.0	44,907	1.7	(22,044)	(49.1)	
	other expenses	39,262	1.8	52,709	2.0	(13,447)	(25.5)	
Equity	in (earnings) losses of unconsolidated subsidiaries and affiliates	1,786	0.1	385	0.0	1,400	363.5	
	Operating income	60,098	2.7	155,510	5.9	(95,412)	(61.4)	
Total fina	ance income	7,352	0.3	9,372	0.4	(2,019)	(21.6)	
Total fina	ance costs	6,242	0.3	4,714	0.2	1,527	32.4	
	Income before income taxes	61,208	2.7	160,168	6.1	(98,960)	(61.8)	
Income f	tax expense	26,096	1.2	48,594	1.9	(22,498)	(46.3)	
	Profit	35,111	1.6	111,573	4.3	(76,461)	(68.5)	
Profit att	tributable to	,	-	,- ×	_		/	
	Owners of parent	37,050	1.7	108,318	4.1	(71,268)	(65.8)	
	Non-controlling interests	(1,938)	(0.1)	3,254	0.1	(5,193)		
	Profit	35,111	1.6	111,573	4.3	(76,461)	(68.5)	

Tatal	Operating costs	436,144	19.5	433,264	16.5	2,880	0.7
Total personnel expenses	Selling, general and administrative expenses	79,502	3.6	74,562	2.8	4,939	6.6
expenses	Total	515,647	23.0	507,827	19.4	7,820	1.5

(Unit: Millions of yen, %)

				EV0	224	EV0	000	Cha	nge				
				FY20	J24	FY2	023	Amount	Ratio				
			Japan		1,233,000		1,256,571	(23,571)	(1.9)				
			The Americas		153,000		151,291	1,708	1.1				
	t	Logistics	Europe		419,000		192,655	226,344	117.5				
	lame	Logi	East Asia		161,000		157,663	3,336	2.1				
	Reportable Segment		South Asia & Oceania		150,000		140,840	9,159	6.5				
Revenues	able		Subtotal		2,116,000		1,899,022	216,977	11.4				
eve	port	Security Transportation			68,000		67,892	107	0.2				
	Re	Heavy Haulage & Construction			50,000		51,111	(1,111)	(2.2)				
			Logistics Support		445,000		425,896		4.5				
			Subtotal		2,679,000		2,443,923	235,076	9.6				
			Adjustment		(179,000)		(204,906)	25,906	_				
			Total		2,500,000		2,239,017	260,982	11.7				
		Logistics	stics				Japan	[4.2]	52,000	[3.9]	48,579	3,420	7.0
				The Americas	[5.6]	8,500	[6.1]	9,262	(762)	(8.2)			
	t			Europe	[2.1]	9,000	[5.1]	9,853	(853)	(8.7)			
	Segment	Logi	East Asia	[3.4]	5,500	[2.4]	3,763	1,736	46.1				
me	Seg		South Asia & Oceania	[5.7]	8,500	[5.9]	8,348	151	1.8				
lnco	able		Subtotal	[3.9]	83,500	[4.2]	79,807	3,692	4.6				
nent ating	Reportable	S	ecurity Transportation	[4.4]	3,000	[5.0]	3,386	(386)	(11.4)				
Segment Income (Operating Income)	Re		Heavy Haulage & Construction	[12.0]	6,000	[12.8]	6,520	(520)	(8.0)				
			Logistics Support	[2.9]	13,000	[3.3]	13,844	(844)	(6.1)				
			Subtotal	[3.9]	105,500	[4.2]	103,559	1,940	1.9				
			Adjustment		(20,500)		(22,302)	1,802	-				
			Total	[3.4]	85,000	[3.6]	81,256	3,743	4.6				

(Note) Figures in brackets indicate operating income margin.

Financial Results Forecast, First Half of FY2024

(Unit: Millions of yen, %)

				First H	alfof	First H	lalf of	Chai	ns of yen, %)
				FIIST FY20		FIIST FY2		Amount	Ratio
			Japan		613,000		640,249	(27,249)	(4.3)
			The Americas		75,000		74,091	908	1.2
	t	ics	Europe		200,000		94,380	105,619	111.9
	men	Logistics	East Asia		75,000		77,378	(2,378)	(3.1)
	Reportable Segment	Γ	South Asia & Oceania		71,000		71,961	(961)	(1.3)
Revenues	able	1	Subtotal		1,034,000		958,062	75,937	7.9
ever	porte	S	ecurity Transportation		34,000		33,890	109	0.3
Ē	Reg	Heavy Haulage & Construction			23,000		25,879	(2,879)	(11.1)
			Logistics Support		220,000 209,099		10,900	5.2	
			Subtotal		1,311,000	1,226,933		84,066	6.9
	Adjustment				(111,000)		(95,066)	(15,933)	-
			Total		1,200,000		1,131,866	68,133	6.0
		0	Japan	[3.3]	20,000	[3.6]	23,186	(3,186)	(13.7)
			The Americas	[5.3]	4,000	[7.1]	5,269	(1,269)	(24.1)
	يد ب	stics	Europe	[2.8]	5,500	[5.2]	4,946	553	11.2
	Segment	Logistics	East Asia	[3.3]	2,500	[3.4]	2,596	(96)	(3.7)
me me	Seg	_	South Asia & Oceania	[4.9]	3,500	[6.8]	4,910	(1,410)	(28.7)
lnco	able		Subtotal	[3.4]	35,500	[4.3]	40,908	(5,408)	(13.2)
nent Iting	Reportable	S	ecurity Transportation	[4.4]	1,500	[5.1]	1,721	(221)	(12.9)
Segment Income (Operating Income)	Re		Heavy Haulage & Construction	[10.9]	2,500	[11.6]	3,000	(500)	(16.7)
			Logistics Support	[3.2]	7,000	[3.1]	6,524	475	7.3
			Subtotal	[3.5]	46,500	[4.3]	52,155	(5,655)	(10.8)
			Adjustment		(11,500)		(9,905)	(1,594)	-
	•		Total	[2.9]	35,000	[3.7]	42,249	(7,249)	(17.2)

(Note) Figures in brackets indicate operating income margin.

Changes in Number of Employees as of December 31, 2023

				(Unit: Persons, %)
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	Change	Ratio
Logistics	61,516	61,227	289	0.5
Security Transportation	7,071	6,453	618	9.6
Heavy Haulage & Construction	946	959	(13)	(1.4)
Logistics Support	4,631	4,546	85	1.9
Adjustment	274	297	(23)	(7.7)
Total	74,438	73,482	956	1.3

Capital Expenditures

(Unit: Millions of yen)	
	Actual amount in FY2023
Vehicles	12,122
Buildings	26,648
Land	1,424
Other	32,788
Total	72,984

Major Investment

Segment	Note
Logistics Japan	Accounting system (NXAS-G), Nippon Express pharmaceutical platform construction, other

(Unit: Millions of yen)

	Plan amount in FY 2024
Vehicles	13,500
Buildings	27,000
Land	2,000
Other	37,500
Total	80,000

Major Plans	(Unit: Millions of yen)	
Segment	Note	
Logistics Japan	New warehouse construction at Higashikarumo, front-door warehouse automation equipment for semiconductor customers, new warehouse construction at Shizuoka Oikawa location, other	
Logistics South Asia & Oceania	Warehouse renovation and expansion in Singapore, other	