Financial Results & Corporate Strategy Meeting for the Year Ended March 31, 2025

May 27, 2025



П

Recognition of Current Status

P.3

Presenter

Director and President, CEO, Representative Executive Officer TANIGAKI Kunio

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

P₋8

1. Growth strategies that leverage our strengths

Theme

- 1)Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services
- 2 Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale
- (3) Diversification of revenue sources
- 2. Management efficiency

- P.24
- 3. Enhancement of Shareholder returns P.27
- 4. Achieving stronger business foundation

P.28

Director and President, CEO, Representative Executive Officer TANIGAKI Kunio

Senior Managing Executive Officer **TACHIBANA Atsushi**

Director and Deputy President, Representative Executive Officer ONISHI Toru

Appendix

P. 29



Theme

Presenter

Ι

Recognition of Current Status

P.3

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

P.8

- 1. Growth strategies that leverage our strengths
 - **1) Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services**
 - ②Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale
 - **3 Diversification of revenue sources**
- 2. Management efficiency

P.24

3. Enhancement of Shareholder returns

P.27

4. Achieving stronger business foundation

P.28



Director and President, CEO, Representative Executive Officer TANIGAKI Kunio

П

Ι

Recognition of Current Status



- 1 Efforts to recover business performance to date

1 Retain and expand customer base

1. Customer oriented business operations

• Released from the obligation to make reports based on the business improvement order (Dec. 2023) and resumption of solicitations to customers aged 70 and older (Jan. 2024)

2. Strengthen sales force

- Shifted to the new Japan Post Insurance sales system, introduced customer assignment system (Apr. 2022)
- Introduced a new development and incentive system (Kampo GD System)(Jul. 2023)
 Ratio of Consultants in Retail Service Division at the level of GD6 or higher:

 26% in Mar. 2024 ⇒ 57% in Mar. 2025
 Ratio of Whole Sales employees at the level of GD6 or higher:
 - 34% in Mar. 2024 ⇒ 44% in Mar. 2025
- Introduced site-based GD system (Apr. 2025)

3. Human resource strategy

- Strengthened recruitment of sales employees
 (270 persons in FY2023 ⇒ 500 persons in FY2024)
- Established a base for initial training for new employees (Apr. 2025)

4. Establishing "Kampo brand"

Appointment of new image character "Kampo san" (Jul. 2024)

5. CX/DX

- Introduced online attendance during the new policy application procedure (Nov. 2023)
- Enhancing functions of Kampo digital system for procedure (Sequentially)

6. Launch new products meeting customer needs

- Launch of lump sum-payment whole life insurance (Jan. 2024)
- Started adding a medical rider to a Lump-Sum Payment Whole Life Insurance after the underwriting of basic policy (Oct. 2024)
- Introduce nursing care insurance and to improve the attractiveness of level payment products(in preparation)

2 Corporate Culture Reform

- <u>Direct dialogues between employees and management, etc. for all sites</u> (Frontline meetings)(Held every fiscal year)
- Enabling more efficient sales activity by updating all sales employees' PCs. (Planned to be done sequentially in FY2025)

Results and Forecasts Number of New Policies (Individual Insurance) Approx. 82 79 (10 thousands) 62 +100% FY24/3 FY26/3 FY25/3 FY23/3 (Forecast) ■ Number of Policies In Force (Individual Insurance) Postal Life Insurance Category (10 thousands) New Category 2,098 1.970 Approx. 1,881 1,800 726 660 602 (9.1)% (8.8)% 1,372 1,309 1,278 (4.6)% FY26/3 FY24/3 FY25/3 FY23/3 (Forecast) Employee Engagement Score CCC CC Of a total 7th from top 11 ranks 8th from top Jan. 9th from top 2025 Jan. 2024 Jul. 2023 Note: "New Category" shows individual insurance policies underwritten by Japan Post Insurance. "Postal Life Insurance Category" shows postal life insurance policies

reinsured by Japan Post Insurance from Organization for Postal Savings, Postal



Life Insurance and Post Office Network

- 1 Efforts to recover business performance to date

3 Asset management

- Expanded scale of investments through collaboration with Mitsui Co. & Ltd. (real estate, etc.) (Aug. 22)
- Improve investment capabilities through our capital and business alliance with Daiwa Securities Group (foreign corporate bonds, domestic stocks, etc.) (May 2024)
- Capital and business alliance in the alternative investment field with Daiwa Securities
 Group and Mitsui Co. & Ltd. (Mar. 2025)
- Promoting Impact investments and industry-academia collaborations, etc.

4 Capital policy

1. Diversify sources of revenue

- Obtain revenue from the U.S. insurance market through our strategic alliance with KKR and GAFG, and reinsurance sidecar (Jun. 2023). <u>Launched discussions for an additional</u> <u>investment in a reinsurance sidecar.</u> (Feb. 2025)
- Obtain revenue from the asset management business through our investment in Daiwa Asset Management. (Oct. 2024)

2. ERM · Capital policy

- <u>Utilization of reinsurance</u> (Approx. ¥690bn in Mar. 24, Approx. ¥530bn in Mar. 25)
- Issuance of subordinated bonds (¥100bn in Apr. 2024)
- Maintain ESR at appropriate level (206% as of Mar-24 ⇒ 204% as of Mar-25)

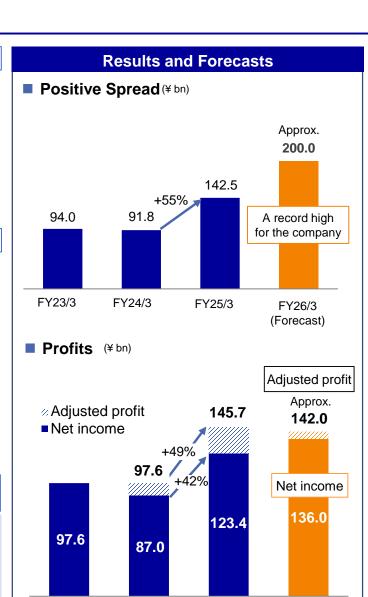
Achieving stronger business foundation and more streamlined business

- <u>Streamline operations through digitalization.</u> (Apr. 2025 Workload reduced equivalent to 1,500 people)
- Introduced adjusted profit and adopt it as our source of shareholder returns from FY25/3 onward.
- Revised the Financial Results Forecast for FY25/3 and decided to carry out acquisition of treasury stock (¥ 35.0bn (maximum)), (Nov. 2024)

Note: Adjusted profit is our proprietary measure to adjust for the effect unique to life insurance companies whose net income is reduced in the short time as new policies increase, etc. It is the amount of consolidated net income plus "Adjustment of policy reserve (after tax)", etc.

INSURANCE

JAPAN POST INSURANCE



FY26/3

(Forecast)

FY24/3

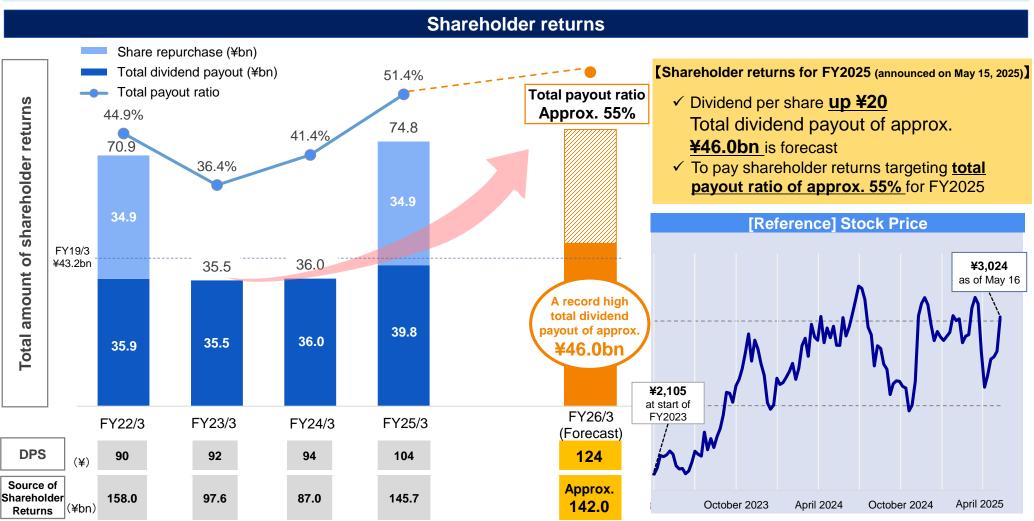
FY25/3

FY23/3

Enhancement of shareholder returns

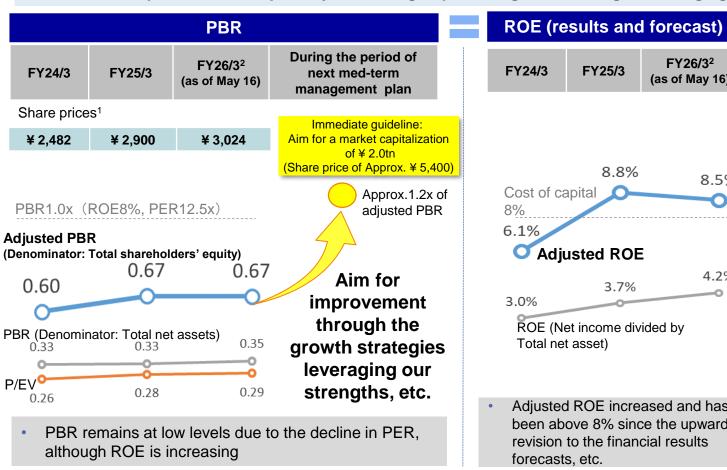
JAPAN POST INSURANCE

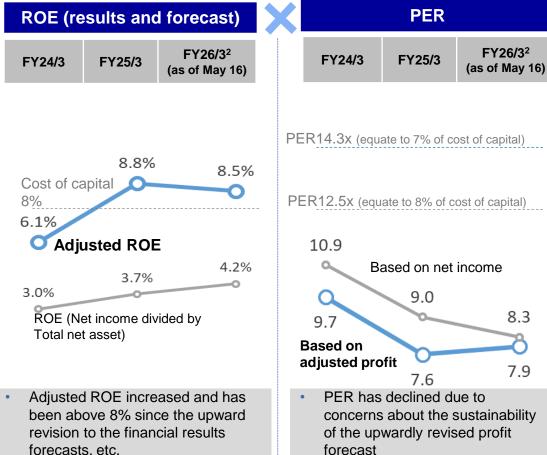
- Adjusted profit is forecast at approx. ¥142.0 billion for FY2025, which significantly increased than the initial forecast of ¥97.0 billion due to sales increasing thanks to benefits from measures taken to date, as well as to an upturn in the investment environment.
- As such, we plan a record-high total dividend payout of approx. ¥46.0 billion for FY2025 and intend to pay shareholder returns targeting a total payout ratio of around 55% for the single fiscal year.



Market Valuation

- Although the stock price rose after the announcement of the financial results forecast and shareholder returns for FY2025 on May 15, 2025, adjusted PBR has continued to be at low levels.
- Although adjusted ROE has increased and been above 8%, PER remains at a low level due to concerns about the sustainability of the profit, etc.
- We aim to improve the stock price by continuing to promote growth strategies leveraging our strengths, etc.





For FY24/3 and FY25/3, average share price for each period, and for FY26/3 the share price as of May 16. 2. For FY26/3, shareholders' equity, unamortized balance of goodwill, and EV are calculated based on those

figures as of the end of FY25/3.

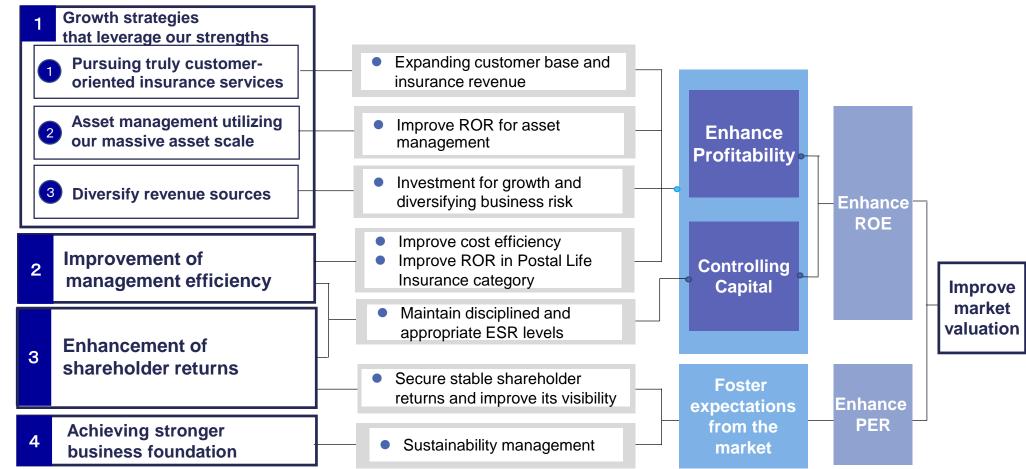
Note: Adjusted PBR = Market capitalization / (Shareholders' equity - Unamortized balance of goodwill) Adjusted profit = Net income + Adjustment for policy reserves + Amortization of goodwill Adjusted ROE = Adjusted profit / (Shareholders' equity - Unamortized balance of goodwill)

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

■ By implementing 3 growth strategies that leverage our strengths and improving management efficiency, we aim to improve capital returns, thus promoting enhanced shareholder returns and achievement of stronger business foundation in order to improve market valuation (Immediate guideline: Aim for a market capitalization of ¥2.0 trillion).

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

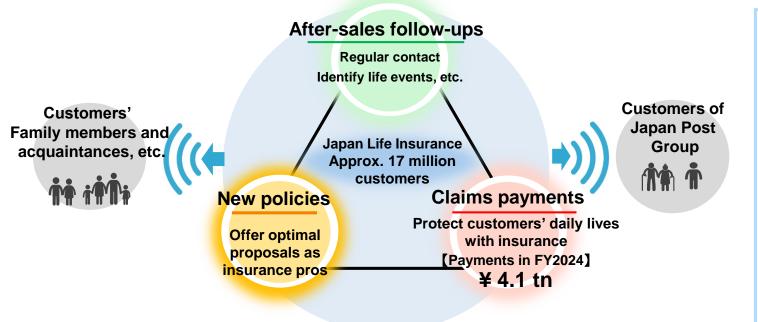




Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services – Summary

- By meticulously providing services to each customer, we will fulfill our social mission as a life insurance company of protecting customers' lives through the power of insurance.
- By lifting customer satisfaction as a result, we are able to provide our services not just to that one customer, but to their families and acquaintances through referrals. In this way, we strive to retain and expand our customer base.

Strive to retain and expand our customer base through fulfilling our social mission as a life insurance company







- 1 Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services (1) Product improvement to meet customer needs
- We will advance various initiatives to expand and enhance appeal of product lineup so that we can provide products and services that meet expected diverse needs of all kinds of customers.

Needs



Preparation for the unexpected with relatively low premiums



- Preparation for incapacity to work
- ✓ Preparation for future nursing care



- Preparation of funds for family to live
- ✓ Preparation for retirement



 Preparation for children's educational funds

Initiatives for Product Improvement

Products

In preparation

Enhancing the appeal of level-payment products

Level-payment whole life and endowment insurance

Share to our policies in force: 82%
Percentage of medical rider added¹: 92%

Improving product lineup

In preparation

Insurance to prepare for nursing care

Under review

Insurance to prepare for incapacity to work

Lump-sum payment whole life insurance

[Launched in Jan. 2024]

Effects of improvement

- By enhancing the appeal of our main products to meet the customers' needs, increase the volume of new policies and the value of new business (see the next page for details).
- ✓ By improving lineup of medical care products which grasp our customers' needs, enhance the value of new business.
- ✓ Sold a cumulative total of 660,000 cases in response to customers' asset succession needs, etc.
- ✓ Amounted to 63% of the new policies in FY2024

Revision of Educational Endowment Insurance

[Revised in Apr. 2023]

✓ Increased number of new policies by 45,000 cases² due to improved attractiveness of return ratio, etc.

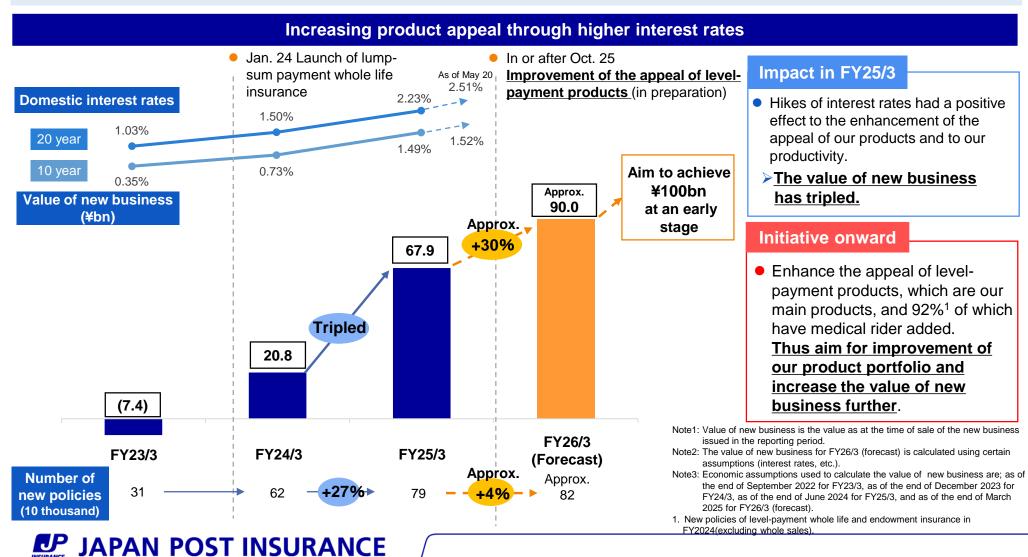
11

- . Percentage of new policies in FY2024(excluding whole sales).
- Difference between the number of new policies in FY2022 (before revision) and in FY2023 (after revision).

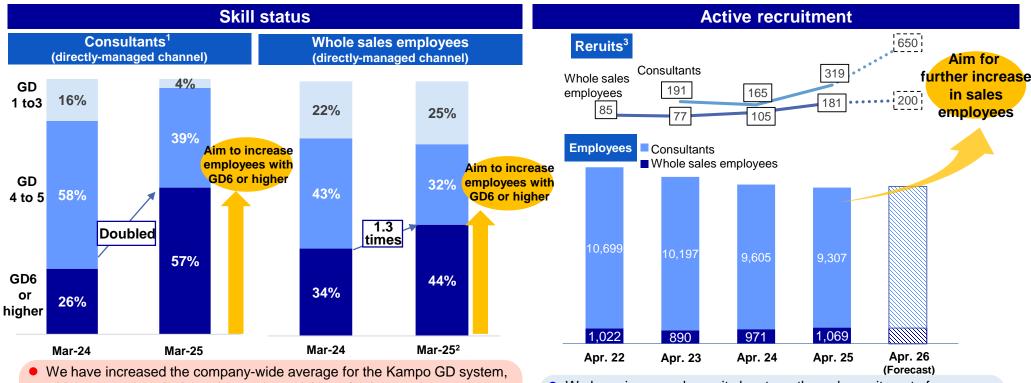




- Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services (1) Product improvement to meet customer needs
- With the transition to positive interest rates, we launched a new product to meet customer needs (in January 2024) and new policies and the value of new business have improved considerably.
- By enhancing the appeal of level-payment products with a high percentage of medical riders added, we will continue to strive to improve the product portfolio and to increase the value of new business.



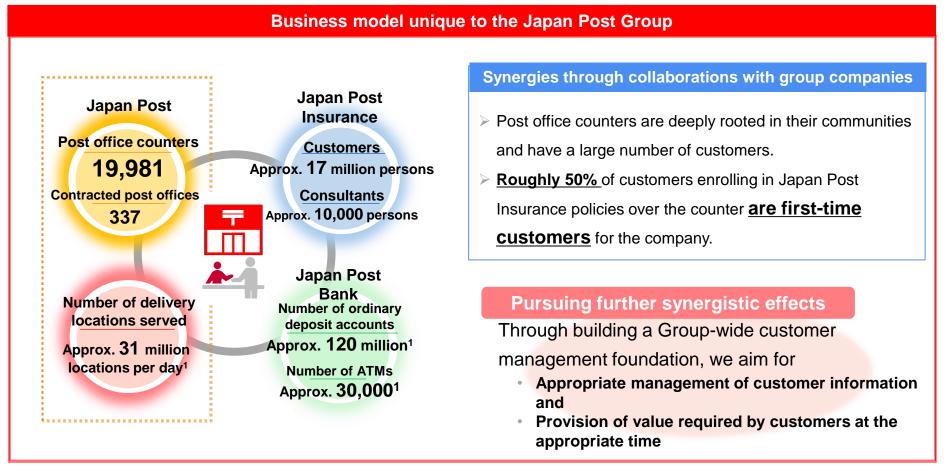
- 1 Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services (2) Further develop and secure sales employees
- The training and securing of sales employees through proactive investment is essential to provide our insurance services to nationwide customers.
- Our unique and generous training system has improved the skills of our sales employees. We aim for further enhancement by improving the system.
- In April 2025, we have substantially increased recruits by strengthened recruitment of experienced sales staff, etc. We aim for further increase in our sales employees.



- We have increased the company-wide average for the Kampo GD system, which comprehensively evaluates the activities of sales employees, by our unique and generous training system and revitalizing sales activities, etc.
- We aim for further improvement through further enhancement of training by establishing training base for new employees (in April 2025), and lifting linkage to incentives, etc.
- We have increased recruits by strengthened recruitment of experienced sales staff (year-round hiring) and diversifying recruitment methods, such as a comeback hiring system, etc.
- We aim to increase sales employees by continuing to strengthen recruitment.
- 1. Regarding Consultants, From April 2024 and onward, we expanded the upper end of GD lank to GD15 from GD10.
- 2. Preliminary results. 3. Recruits include the number of recruitment of experienced sales staff in the previous fiscal year.



- 1 1
 - Post offices through a nationwide network are deeply rooted in their communities and have their own unique brand and a large number of customers.
 - Based on the business model unique to the Japan Post Group, which is to provide postal, savings, and insurance services to post office customers according to their situations, we will increase the number of customers by strengthening cooperation with group companies and pursuing synergies.



Figures in FY2023.



- Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services - (4) Utilizing digital technologies to strengthen connections with customers, etc.
- We will leverage not only the public trust of post offices, but also digital technologies and invest in them to improve contacts with customers and realize enhanced convenience.
- We continue to aim for improvement our services by utilizing Al etc., and further increase customer satisfaction and expand coverage.

Utilize digital technologies to strengthen contacts with customers and improve services

Effects

Strengthening contacts

Up to FY2024

Quantity (activities)

- Utilized face-to-face and digital technology to <u>secure</u> continuous and regular contact points with customers
 - Confirmed policies face-to-face with approx. 4.8 million customers over three years
 - Provided valuable information by email to approx. 10.0 million customers over one year

(directions)

Contacted with customers needing to review their coverage in light of their policy status and life events



- Customers with policies reaching maturity
- Customers to which insurance claims have been paid
- Customers close to retirement (ages 60, 65)

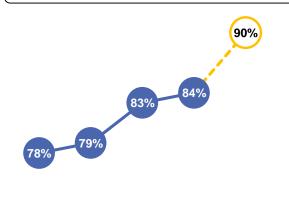
FY2025 onward

Increase digital contacts and achieve contacts with all customers once a year

Additionally

Use AI to grab customers' potential needs and make effective proposals

Customer satisfaction³ rising each year



FY22/3 FY23/3 FY24/3 FY25/3 FY26/3e

Improving customer convenience

Also providing online support

- **Approx. 150 thousands** customers to date have submitted hospitalization claims online
- > Through digital technologies
 - Cut processing time to 1/3 compared with face-to-face¹
 - Approx. 80% of payments within 2 business days² (at least three days for all other non-digital claims)

- > Expand claims using digital technologies
- > Adopt online consultations and solicitations to further improve convenience
- 1. In case of hospitalization claims compared to nondigital claims of the same kind.
- 2. Example of hospitalization claims
- The total percentage of customers who responded as "satisfied" and "somely satisfied" with a 5-level rating of customer satisfaction.



JAPAN POST INSURANCE

Theme

Presenter

П

Recognition of Current Status

P.3

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

P.8

- 1. Growth strategies that leverage our strengths
 - **1) Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services**
 - ②Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale
 - (3) Diversification of revenue sources
- 2. Management efficiency

P.24

- 3. Enhancement of Shareholder returns
 - P.27
- 4. Strengthening the foundation for management

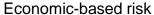
P.28



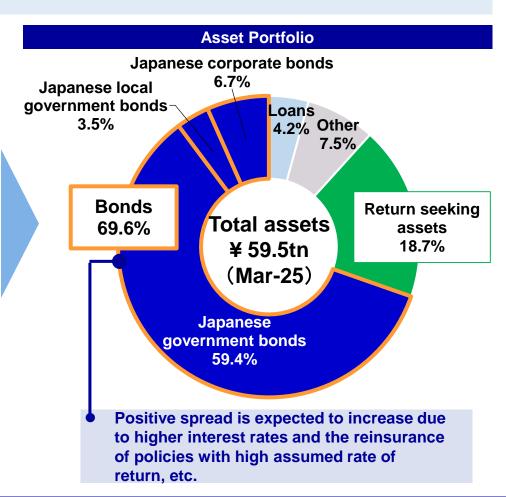
Senior Managing Executive Officer TACHIBANA Atsushi

- 2 Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale Summary
- The Company has total assets of about ¥60tn, one of the industry's top level of total assets, and is based on ALM management under the ERM framework. We have gradually increased the proportion of return-seeking assets and are seeking enhanced returns relative to asset management risk.
- We decide on the investment plan portfolio in light of portfolios with the optimal risk/return and also our risk tolerance, etc.
- We continue to focus on investments in real estate and credit assets, etc. which are expected to provide a high effect of risk diversification, to improve overall returns relative to risk while taking into account market conditions.





- 1 Establish efficient frontier based on market environment and assumptions of assets/liabilities
- 2 Select efficient portfolio on the efficient frontier within the range of our risk tolerance
- ③ Revise the investment plan portfolio to meet necessary financial accounting and other necessary management items and decide on the investment plan portfolio



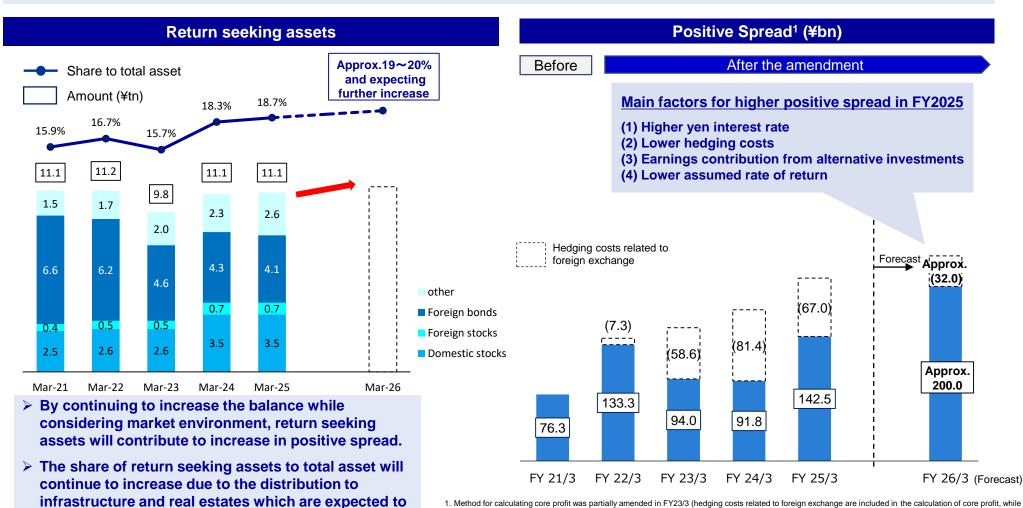


Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale

be resilient to inflation.

JAPAN POST INSURANCE

- (1) Increased investment earnings from benefits of asset management diversification
- Return-seeking assets, which have been expanding gradually, are expected to contribute considerably to increased investment earnings through lower hedging costs for hedged foreign bonds and alternative assets entering a phase of revenue collection, etc.
- We seek to improve returns further by continuing to increase the balance while diversifying risk.



gains from cancellation of investment trust are excluded from the calculation of core profit). This amendment started to apply in FY23/3. Positive spread and

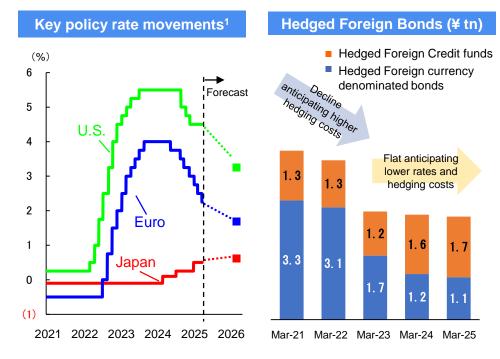
investment return on core profit stated in this material is calculated reflecting the aforementioned amendment from FY22/3 onward.

Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale

- (2) Earnings improvement anticipating world with positive interest rates
- In an environment of rising interest rates, the Company has cumulatively improved investment earnings by improving yields on our holdings of yen-denominated bonds through reinvestment and replacement trading. While paying heed to the impact on capital gains (losses), we seek to improve our portfolio and enhance investment earnings in anticipation of rising interest rates.
- For hedged foreign bonds, we have reduced the balance gradually to date but are maintaining some of the balance while improving the portfolio through replacement trading. Earnings are expected to improve due to lower hedging costs and foreign interest rates.

Earnings improvement with hikes of market rates Market Rates and Investment Yields (%)2.5 2.3 Investment return Gradual on core profit rise 2.1 expected 1.9 1.7 Average assumed 1.5 Gradual rates of return decline 1.3 expected 1.0 30-year Japan government bond yield 0.6 Mar-23 Mar-21 Mar-22 Mar-24 Mar-25

Earnings improvement with lower hedging costs



Contribution from the replacement trading of yen-denominated bonds to the improvement of positive spread (compared with FY2024): Approx. +¥5.0bn

Lower hedging costs helping improve positive spread (compared with FY2024)

- Overseas credit fund: Approx. +¥8.0bn Proprietary investment: Approx. +¥35.0bn
- 1. The assumptions for the forecast of hedging costs: the interest rates are assumed to follow the IFR in early April 2025.

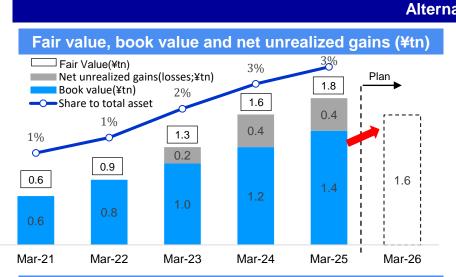


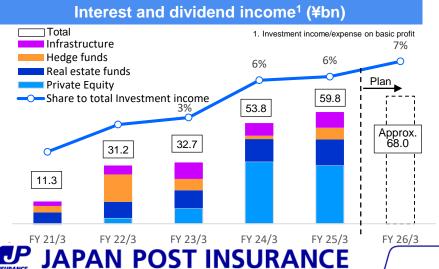
P JAPAN POST INSURANCE

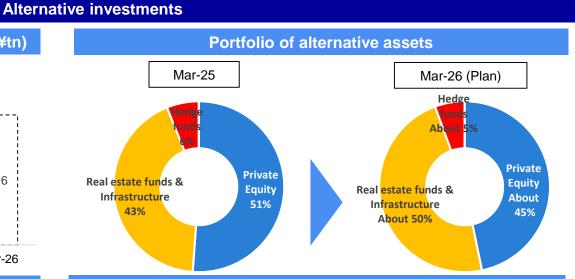
1 - 2

Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale

- (3) Further promotion of the diversification of asset management
- Alternative assets have continuously been in a period of full-scale revenue collection, and incomes are expected to increase.
- Going forward, expecting for the effect of inflation-proof and in light of diversifying risks, we will increase the balance focusing on infrastructure and real estate, thus anticipate further contribution to the earnings by improving ROR.







Investment policy for alternative assets onward

➤ Plan to build up the balance, focusing on infrastructure and real estate, which are expected to be resilient to inflation.

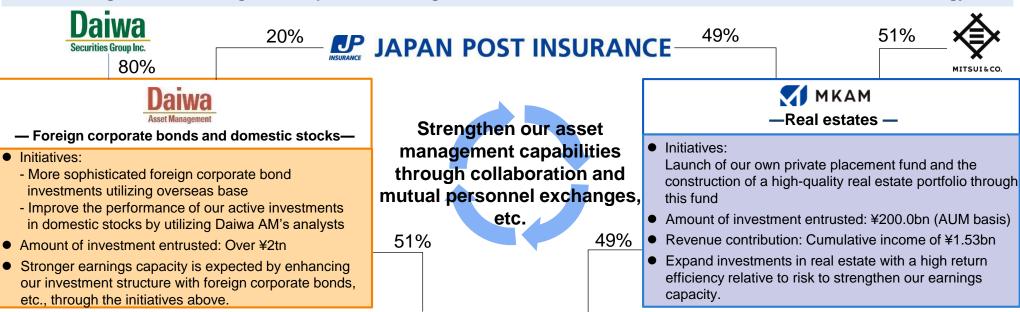
[Reference] Impact of U.S. tariff policy

While private equity allocation may decline temporarily due to market uncertainties, the impact is forecast to be slight as long as there is no sharp economic slowdown.

Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale

- (4) Strengthen our asset management capabilities through alliances ~

- Aiming to strengthen our asset management capabilities, we have established alliances and investments with MITSUI & CO., LTD. (June 2022) and Daiwa Asset Management Co., Ltd. (May 2024).
- In March 2025, Daiwa Securities Group Inc., Japan Life Insurance, and MITSUI & CO., LTD. concluded a capital and business alliance in the field of alternative asset management. We intend to further expand revenue over the medium to long term by increasing our asset management capabilities through our alliances to date and further advance our collaborative strategy.



Daiwa JPI Alternative Investments Co., Ltd.¹

— Alternative assets—

- Initiatives:
 - Sophisticating our alternative investment management by making most of Daiwa JPI Alternative Investments Co., Ltd.'s experience over 20 years and specialists who have knowledge.
- Amount of investment entrusted: Estimate around ¥100bn newly entrusted, centering on private equity and infrastructure.
- Enhance our investment structure with alternative investments through the initiatives above, and strengthen our earnings capacity.

1: Currently Mitsui & Co. Alternative Investments Limited. to be renamed upon completion of the share transfer



JAPAN POST INSURANCE

Initiatives to Improve Market Valuation

Recognition of Current Status

P.8

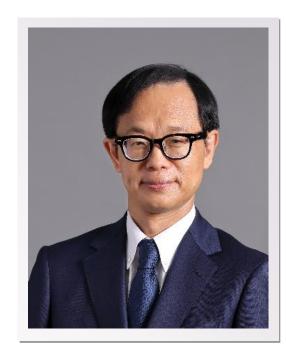
- 1. Growth strategies that leverage our strengths
 - 1) Pursuing truly customer-oriented insurance services
 - 2 Asset management utilizing our massive asset scale
 - (3) Diversification of revenue sources
- 2. Management efficiency

P.24

- 3. Enhancement of Shareholder returns P.27
- 4. Strengthening the foundation for management

P.28

Presenter

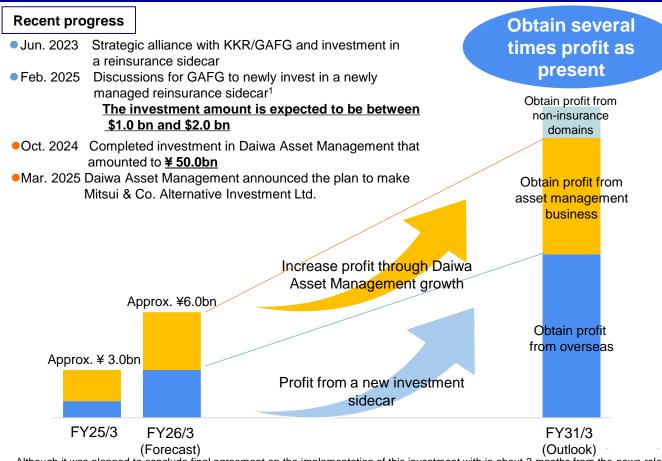


Director and Deputy President, Representative Executive Officer ONISHI Toru

1 - 3 Diversification of revenue sources

- The diversification of revenue sources through alliances and investments are positioned as a key pillar of our growth strategy. We currently capture revenue in new fields, mainly the overseas insurance market and asset management business.
- We will continue to explore a wide range of domains that have an affinity with the life insurance business and can be expected to generate synergies and contribute to earnings, while maintaining the life insurance and asset management businesses as our focus, and aim to obtain profit that exceeds the cost of capital of 7-8%.

Outlook for Adjusted Profit Stemming from Diversification of Earnings Sources (growth scenario)



1. Although it was planned to conclude final agreement on the implementation of this investment with in about 3 months from the news release on February 28, 2025, since some items remain to be confirmed, we have reviewed the schedule and are continuing discussions.

Initiatives onward

Obtain profit from overseas insurance market

- Gain opportunities to obtain firm revenue from the overseas insurance market (aim to achieve an IRR of 10% or higher)
- Expanding new fields of collaboration with KKR/GAFG (mainly in insurance)

Obtain profit from asset management business (Further Growth of Daiwa Asset Management)

- Further growth is expected in the retail domain with new NISA accounts
- Aiming for increase in earnings through enhancing the investment advisory business, including alternative investments

Obtain profit from non-insurance domains

Explore a wide range of domains that have an affinity with the life insurance business and can be expected to generate synergies and contribute to earnings

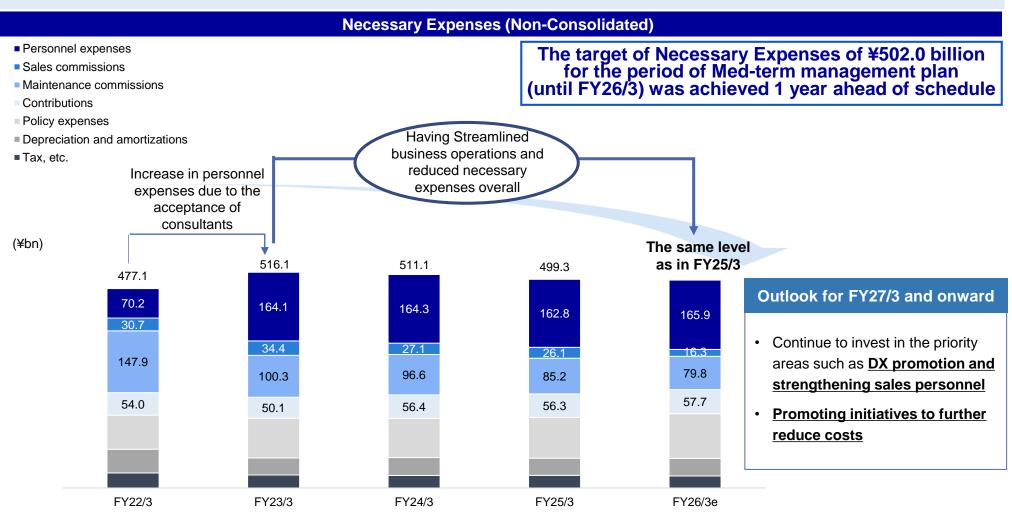
Examples

Education, Health care, Medical care, Nursing care, etc.

2 Management efficiency – (1) Changes in Necessary Expenses and Forecasts

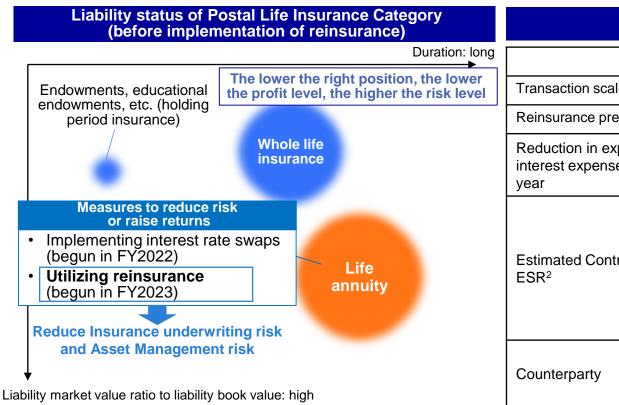
P JAPAN POST INSURANCE

- Although personnel expenses on sales employees etc., increased in FY23/3, we have streamlined our business operations and reduced necessary expenses overall.
- The target of necessary expenses of ¥502.0 billion for the period of Med-term management plan was achieved 1 year ahead of schedule, and the necessary expenses for FY26/3 is expected to be the same level as in the previous fiscal year.
- Going forward, we continue both to invest in priority areas and to reduce costs, aiming for more efficiency.



2 Management efficiency – (2) Upgrading Liability Management, etc.

- To improve capital efficiency, since FY2023 we have reinsured policies with poor risk-return rates among policies in the Postal Life Insurance Category that have a high rate of policyholder dividends.
- In order to increase ESR and improve returns, for now we will closely monitor the market environment and reinsurance market trends while we continue to utilize of reinsurance.



Utilization of reinsurance				
	March 2024 March 202			
Transaction scale ¹	Approx. ¥ 640.0bn Approx. ¥ 550			
Reinsurance premiums	Approx. ¥ 690.0bn Approx. ¥ 530.0			
Reduction in expected interest expenses in the first year	Approx. ¥ 16.0bn	Approx. ¥ 14.0bn		
	+5pt or more			
Estimated Contribution to ESR ²				
Counterparty	RGA Global Reinsurance Company, Ltd.	Talcott Life Re, Ltd.		

Note: Liability market value is the present value of liability cash flows based on best estimate assumptions. Liability book value refers to policy reserves. The bubble area represents the size of the liability market value.

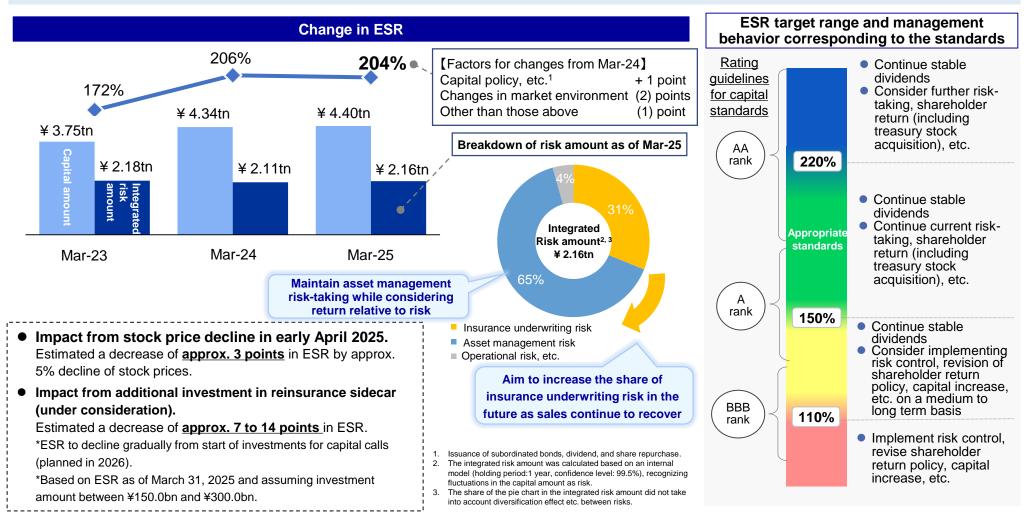
In light of the market environment and reinsurance market trends, we will enhance capital efficiency through economically rational liability management

- 1. Based on policy reserves. The gaps between policy reserves and reinsurance premiums are neutralized with contingency reserves (no impact on adjusted profit)
- The total of the estimates calculated based on certain assumptions (an assumption of interest rates, etc.) as of the respective valuation dates.



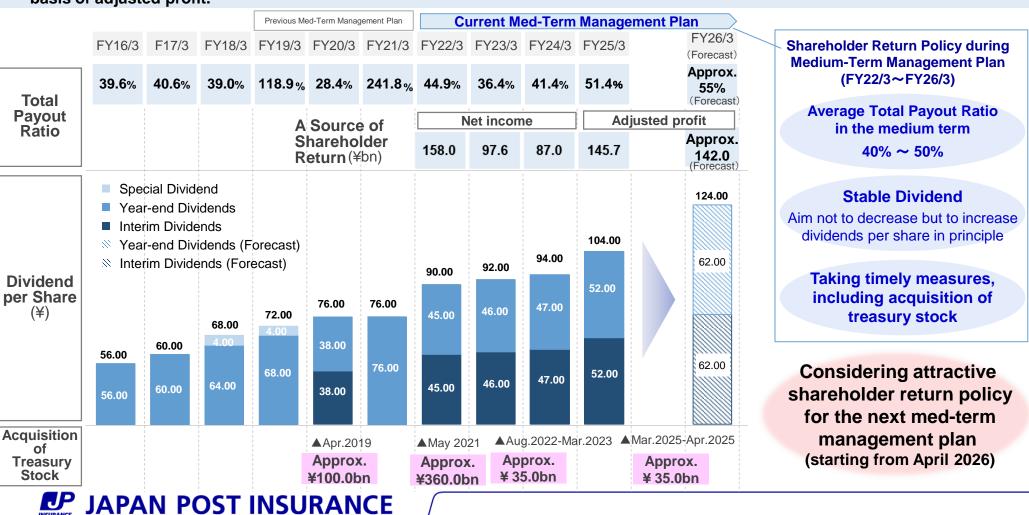
2 Management efficiency – (3) Management behavior corresponding to the ESR standards

- The ESR as of March 31, 2025 decreased from March 31, 2024 to 204% since, while the capital amount increased due to the issuance of subordinated bonds, the integrated risk amount increased due to the increase in mass lapse risk caused by higher interest rates, etc.
- Continue efforts to ensure appropriate ESR with good stability, and consider further risk-taking and shareholder return if we exceeds an appropriate ESR.



3 Enhancement of Shareholder Returns

- In accordance with the shareholder return policies during the period of the Medium-term Management Plan, we provide returns to shareholders. We implement "adjusted profit" from FY25/3 and provide stable returns to shareholders by treating adjusted profit as a source of shareholder return.
- As for dividends to shareholders for FY25/3, no change is being contemplated to ¥ 104 per share as scheduled. Dividends to shareholders for FY26/3 are scheduled to be ¥ 124 per share.
- In addition, for FY26/3, the Company aims to achieve a total payout ratio (for this single fiscal year) of approximately 55% on the basis of adjusted profit.



Achieving stronger business foundation

- Along with enhancing corporate governance, we promote human capital management to strengthen our business foundation.
- Thus, we aim to ensure the success of our growth strategy leveraging our strengths and initiatives for more efficient management, etc., so that we can improve our market valuation.

Aim for improvement of market valuation through the growth strategy leveraging our strengths, etc.

Achieving stronger business foundation

Enhancing corporate governance

Composition and function of Board of Directors

- Comprising Outside Directors with various backgrounds, and with diversity and high independence. (P.56, 58)
- ➤ The effectiveness of the Board of Directors is evaluated every year to improve its operations and enhance its supervision functions.

Compensation system for executive officers

➤ We have revised the compensation system for executive officers to further enhance their awareness toward contributions expected for them to enhance sustainable growth and corporate value over the medium to long term, through stock prices, etc. (P.57)

Establishing effective methods of supervising agencies

- Sales Agency Collaboration Department was established in April 2025, which is in charge of appropriate management of agencies
- In addition, the Company will monitor post offices directly to grasp on actual situations and to provide them with education and guidance.

Promoting human capital management (P.54)

Corporate Culture Reform

- Frontline meetings for direct dialogue between employees and management, etc. are held for all sites.
- > Launching projects mainly led by ambitious, young employees, etc.

Recruitment and development of human resources

- Develop a human resources portfolio that visualizes the quantity and quality of human resources needed at present and in the future, and actively recruit human resources such as specialists in asset management, etc.
- Established a next-generation leader development program

Promoting flexible working styles

➤ Enabling more efficient sales activity by upgrading all PCs of sales employees (planned to be done sequentially in FY2025).



Appendix

Progress of Medium-Term Management Plan (FY26/3)

- Progress of medium-term management plan is as follows.
- We continue to aim for an early bottoming-out of the number of policies in force through continued efforts in customer-oriented business operations by strengthening sales force, as well as implement various growth strategies, thus further improve adjusted profit and adjusted ROE, etc.

	FY26/3 Target	FY25/3 Results	FY26/3 Forecasts
Adjusted profit [Reference: consolidated net income]	¥ 97.0 bn 【¥ 80.0 bn】	¥ 145.7 bn 【¥ 123.4 bn】	Adjusted profit increased due to an improvement in the market environment. Revised forecast for adjusted profit upward to approx. ¥142.0bn
Adjusted ROE	Approx. 6%	8.8 %	Adjusted ROE increased due to an improvement of adjusted profit and will upward to approx.8.5%.
Dividend-per-share (DPS)	In principle aim not to decrease but to increase dividend per share for the period of the Medium-term Management Plan	¥ 104	¥124 Increased by ¥20 from FY24/3. Increased by ¥48 (+ 63%) throughout the period of Medium-Term Management Plan.
Numbers of policies in force (Individual Insurance)	18.5 million or more policies	18,810 K policies (Change from Mar-24 : (4.5) %)	Although the decrease is getting smaller, number of policies in force is likely to be lower than our target
EV growth (RoEV) ¹	Aim for 6% to 8% growth	9.8%	As it has exceeded Medium-Term Targets (6 to 8%) in the most recent results, continue to aim to maintain and improve the figures.
Customer Satisfaction ² NPS® ³	Customer satisfaction Aim for 90% or more	Overall satisfaction in Japan Post Insurance in FY25/3: 84%	Continue to promote initiatives
	NPS® Aim for One of the highest in the industry	[Reference] NPS® : (54.0)points (10th/13 companies)	to improve CX to achieve the targets.

^{1.} Calculated by excluding economic variance factors.

^{2.} The total percentage of customers who responded as "satisfied" and "somely satisfied" with a 5-level rating of customer satisfaction.

^{3..}NPS® is an abbreviation for "Net Promoter Score" and a registered trademark of Bain & Company, Inc., Fred Reichheld, and SatmetrixSystems, Inc. Values and order shown for reference are sourced from "NPS® Benchmark Study, Life Insurance Division (2024)" by NTTCom Online Marketing Solutions.

Forecasts for Full-year Financial Results for the Year Ending March 31, 2026 (Factors for changes from the results for FY25/3)

- Consolidated net income for the year ending March 2026¹ is expected to exceed consolidated net income for the year ended March 2025 by ¥ 12.5bn, amounting to ¥ 136.0bn as a result of (1) an increase in core profit attributable to life insurance activities, (2) an increase in positive spread before taking into account hedging costs, and (3) a decrease in gains from cancellation of investment trust, etc.
- Adjusted profit in FY26/3 expected to be ¥142.0bn after applying adjustment for policy reserve to net income.

Main Factors for changes in the forecast for FY26/3 compared to the actual results for FY25/3 Note: The graph shows only main factors affecting net income (¥bn) (+) Increase in dividends from foreign credit funds Adjustment related Approx. 20.0 and alternative assets, etc. to regular policy reserves and Approx. + 25.0 amortization of goodwill Approx. 136.0 Approx. + 25.0 142.0 Approx. + 5.0 (+12.5) Approx. + 6.0 123.4 Approx. (34.0) Approx. (5.0) (+) Decrease in the increased burden of regular policy reserves in the first year of new policies Approx.25.0 <u>(3)</u> **(4**) **(5**) (1) FY25/3 FY26/3 FY26/3 Increase in Increase in Decrease in Increase Increase in Net Net Adjusted core profit positive gains from in other total income attributable income profit cancellation one time spread income to life (Forecast) (Forecast) of investment profits taxes3 (before insurance trust (losses)2 activities hedging (capital gains costs) (losses))

Net income attributable to Japan Post Insurance.

Excluding the neutralization of the impact related to the special defense corporation tax implemented in FY25/3.

Excluding the impact related to the special defense corporation tax arose in FY25/3. **JAPAN POST INSURANCE**

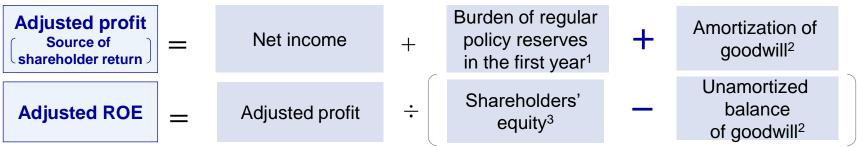
Factors for Year on Year Changes in Detail

FY25/3 Net income	123.4
Increase in core profit attributable to life insurance activities	Approx. 25.0
Positive spread (including hedging costs)	Approx. 60.0
Decrease in hedging costs	Approx. 35.0
Decrease in capital gains (losses)	Approx. (75.0
Decrease in gains from cancellation of investment trust	Approx. (34.0
Increase in other one time profits (losses)	Approx. 60.0
Decrease in provision for contingency reserves for the neutralization of the impact related to the special defense corporation tax in FY25/3	Approx. 56.
Increase in reversal of reserve for price fluctuations	Approx. 5.0
Increase in total income taxes	Approx. (60.0
Removal of the impact related to the special defense corporation tax in FY25/3	Approx. (56.5
FY26/3 Net income (forecast)	Approx. 136.0
Adjustment	Approx. 6.0
Adjustment related to regular policy reserves in the first year	Approx. 4.0
Adjustment related to amortization of goodwill	Approx. 2.0
FY26/3 Adjusted profit (forecast)	Approx. 142.0

(¥bn)

Definitions of Adjusted Profit and Adjusted ROE

Definitions of adjusted profit and adjusted ROE



- 1. In order to partially adjust for the short-term reduction in net income as new policies increase, we add the burden of regular policy reserves in the first year (after tax) when calculating adjusted profit (from FY25/3 and onward).
- 2. In order to reflect the Company's intrinsic earning capacity, we add back the amount of amortization of goodwill deducted from net income associated with the investment in Daiwa Asset Management Co. Ltd. (completed in October 2024). We also deduct the unamortized balance of goodwill (average) from the denominator of adjusted ROE.
- 3. The net unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities are mainly due to the Postal Life Insurance category. Shareholders' equity (average) is used as the denominator in view of the high policyholder dividend ratio in the Postal Life Insurance category and the fact that gains and losses from the sale of securities etc. do not affect adjusted profit due to the provision and reversal of reserve for price fluctuations.
- 4. "Postal Life Insurance category" shows the amounts generated from the postal life insurance policies.

Results of Ad	justed profit	and adjusted	d ROE
---------------	---------------	--------------	-------

(¥bn)

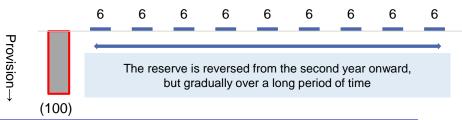
Results of Adjusted profit and adjusted ROL		(¥bn)
	FY24/3	FY25/3
Net income	87.0	123.4
(+) Burden of regular policy reserves in the first year (after tax)	10.5	21.4
(+) Amortization of goodwill	-	0.8
Adjusted profit	97.6	145.7
Adjusted ROE	6.1%	8.8%
Numerator (Adjusted profit)	97.6	145.7
Denominator	1,596.2	1,648.0
(+) Shareholders' equity (average)	1,596.2	1,664.8
(-) Unamortized balance of goodwill (average)	-	16.8
[Reference]		
Total net assets (as of March 31)	3,395.7	3,241.4
Total shareholders' equity (as of March 31)	1,622.0	1,707.6
Net unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities (as of March 31)	1,775.6	1,551.6
Postal Life Insurance category (as of March 31)	1,561.1	1,480.1

Adjustment Concerning the Burden of Regular Policy Reserves

Burden of regular policy reserves included in the profit for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025

- The burden of regular policy reserves arose mainly for lump-sum payment whole life insurance policies that commenced during the period from April to September 2024 due to the difference between assumed rates of return (0.95%) and the standard rate of return (0.75%).
- In order to partially adjust for the short-term reduction in net income as new policies increase, we add the burden of regular policy reserves in the first year (after tax) when calculating adjusted profit.

The figure below shows an illustration of the annual amounts of provision and reversal of regular policy, taking the burden of regular policy reserves in the first year as 100.



Burden of regular policy reserves (before tax) by fiscal year in which new policies commenced

Fiscal Year in which	Total burden of regular policy reserves (before tax) ¹			
new policies commenced	FY25/3 1Q	FY25/3 2Q	FY25/3 3Q	FY25/3 4Q
New polices in FY24/3	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.8)
Level premium	(0.3)	(0.7)	(1.0)	(1.4)
Lump-sum payment	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
New polices in FY25/3	(17.5)	(29.7)	(29.8)	(29.7)
Level premium	+ 0.0	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.5)
Lump-sum payment	(17.5)	(29.6)	(29.4)	(29.1)

Burden of regular policy reserves expected in the financial results forecasts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2026

 At present, insurance premium rates for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2026 have not been decided. In the calculation of the financial results forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2026, the burden of regular policy reserves in the first year of new policies (after tax) is set at approx. ¥ 4.0bn.

[Adjustment for the adjusted profit for FY26/3 (forecast), etc.]

(¥bn)

	(1211)
Net income	136.0
Adjustment	Approx. 6.0
Burden of regular policy reserves in the first year of new policies (after tax)	Approx. 4.0
Amortization of goodwill	Approx. 2.0
Adjusted profit	Approx.142.0

(¥bn)

Positive numbers indicate the reversal and negative numbers indicate the provision of policy reserves.



^{1.} The cumulative burden of regular policy reserves (before tax) in FY25/3 for new policies that commenced in each year.

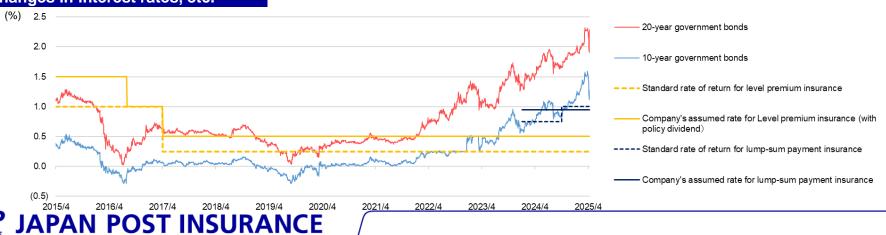
Calculation Method and Level of the Standard Rate of Return

Standard rate¹ and the Company's assumed rate

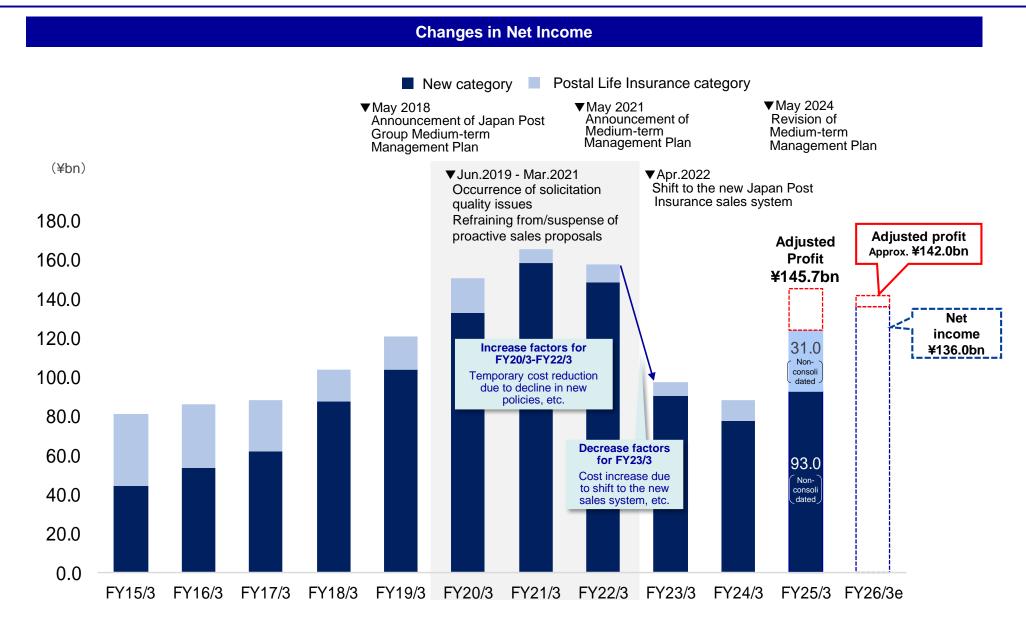
	Basic rate ^{2,3}	Record dates and dates of application	Level of rate (as of April 1, 2025)	Current level of the Company's assumed rate (as of April 1, 2025)
Lump-sum payment whole life insurance, etc.	 Lower of: The mean of the "average distribution yield on 10-year government bonds during the past three months" and the "average distribution yield on 20-year government bonds during the past three months" The mean of the "average distribution yield on 10-year government bonds during the past year" and the "average distribution yield on 20-year government bonds during the past year" 	Record dates: January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1 Dates of application: Three months after each record date	1.00%	0.95%
Level premium insurance, etc.	 Lower of: The "average yield to subscribers on 10-year government bonds during the past three years" The "average yield to subscribers on 10-year government bonds during the past ten years" 	Record date: October 1 Date of application: April 1 in the year following the record date	0.25%	0.50% For zero-dividend policies: 0.55%

- 1. Accumulation rate for policy reserves based on Public Notice No. 48 issued by the Ministry of Finance in 1996.
- 2. The basic rate is calculated using the stability coefficient designated in the Pubic Notice, based on the rate in the table above.
- 3. If the basic rate and the standard rate applied on the record date differ by 0.25% or more in the case of lump-sum payment products, or 0.50% or more in the case of level premium products, the standard rate for the date of application onward is revised to the multiple of 0.25% that is closest in value to the basic rate.

Changes in interest rates, etc.



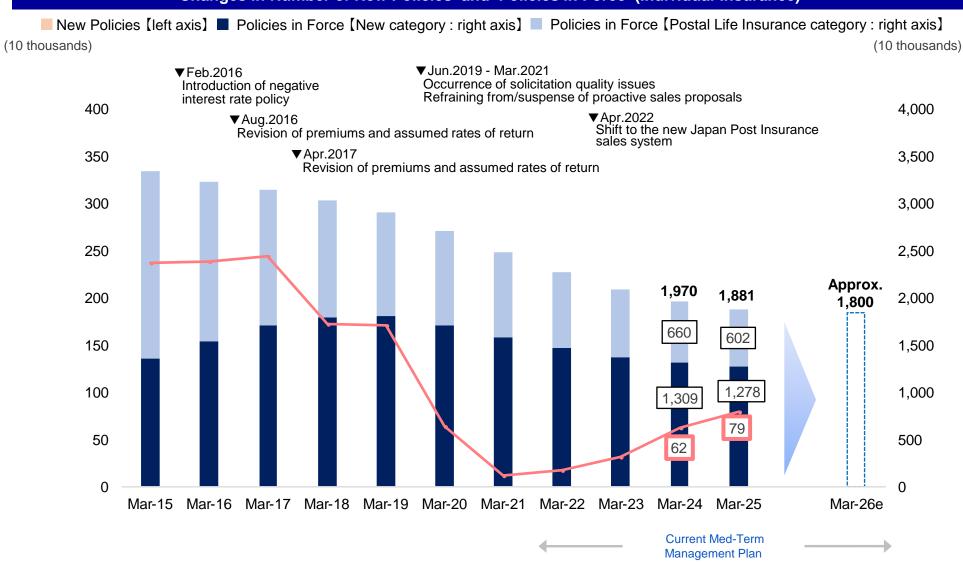
Changes in Net Income (Figures by New and Postal Life Insurance Categories)



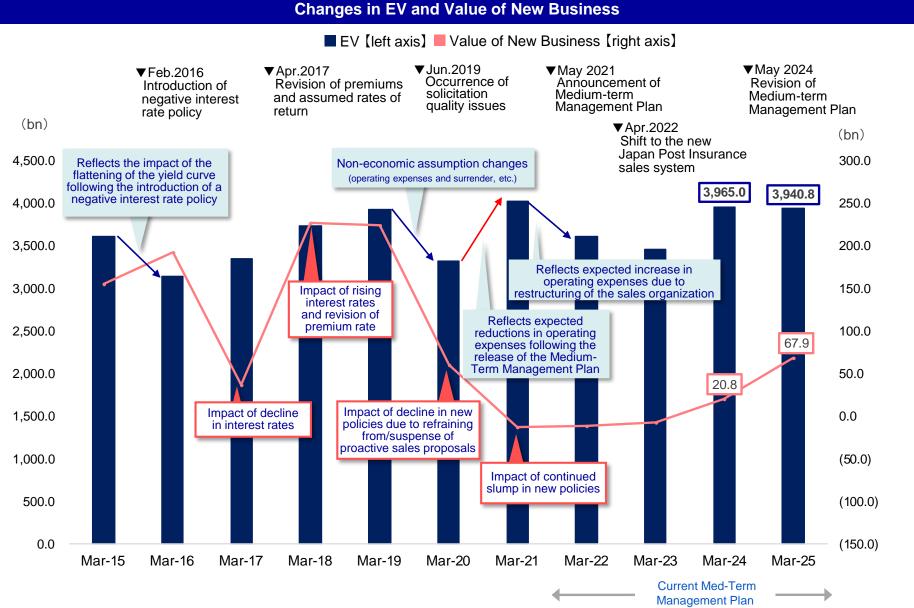


Changes in Number of Policies

Changes in Number of New Policies and Policies in Force (Individual Insurance)



Changes in EV



Sensitivity Analysis of EV (As of March 31, 2025)

Sensitivity to Economic Assumptions (EV)

(¥bn)

(¥bn)

Assumptions	EV	Change (%)
50bp increase in risk-free rate of domestic interest rates ¹	3,898.4	(42.3) ((1.1)%)
50bp decrease in risk-free rate of domestic interest rates (parallel shift without zero floor) ¹	3,961.0	+ 20.1 (+ 0.5 %)
50bp increase in risk-free rate of foreign interest rates ¹	3,879.8	(61.0) ((1.5)%)
50bp decrease in risk-free rate of foreign interest rates (parallel shift without zero floor) ¹	4,004.5	+ 63.6 (+ 1.6 %)
10% decrease in equity and real estate value ¹	3,755.6	(185.2) ((4.7)%)
10% appreciation of the yen1	3,850.5	(90.2) ((2.3)%)

Adjusted net worth	Value of in-force covered business
1,994.2	1,904.2
2,019.7	1,941.3
1,997.9	1,881.8
2,014.8	1,989.7
1,997.4	1,758.2
2,004.1	1,846.4

Sensitivity to Non-economic Assumptions (EV)

Assumptions	EV	Change (%)
Future volume of policies in force is 105% of the level assumed in the calculation of EV as of March 31, 2025 ¹	3,998.3	+ 57.5 (+ 1.5 %)
10% decrease in maintenance expenses ¹	4,115.9	+ 175.0 (+ 4.4 %)

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Adjusted net worth	Value of in-force covered business
2,006.3	1,992.0
2,006.3	2,109.5

Sensitivity to Economic Assumptions (Value of new business)

Assumptions	Value of new business	Change (%)
50bp increase in risk-free rate ¹	117.9	+ 50.0 (+ 73.7 %)
50bp decrease in risk-free rate (parallel shift without zero floor)1	9.9	(57.9) ((85.3)%)

For each sensitivity scenario, only one specific assumption is changed and other assumptions remain unchanged from the base. It should be noted that the effect of a change of more than one assumption at a time is likely to be different from the sum of the relevant individual sensitivity results shown.

JAPAN POST INSURANCE

(¥bn)

Introduction of the new economic value basis solvency regulation

- In preparation for the introduction of the new economic value basis solvency regulation in FY2025, a part of our ESR measurement model is gradually changed to the specifications of the model based on the new capital regulations (the new economic value basis solvency regulation).
- No significant difference is expected in ESR levels between our ESR measurement model as of March 31, 2025, and the new economic value basis solvency regulation.

No

significant

difference

is expected

in ESR

levels

Continue efforts to ensure appropriate ESR with good stability.

The major difference in ESR levels between the ESR measurement model as of March 31, 2025 and the new economic value basis solvency regulation¹

Capital amount

- The discount rate for insurance liabilities is the risk-free rate and is not added (adjusted spread) [+].
- Differences in risk margin (MOCE) in terms of risks covered and measurement methods [-].

Life insurance risk²

 Internal model (coefficients based on in-house actual results) used [-]3.

Massive catastrophe risk

 Takes into account the risk of large earthquakes that are not included in the new economic value basis solvency regulation [+].

Asset Management risk

- Volatility and correlation coefficients are estimated in-house from market data [+].
- 1. The sign in [1] indicates the impact on our ESR (in the direction of increase or decrease) if the new economic value basis solvency regulation are applied.
- 2. Excluding business expense risk and mass lapse risk.
- 3. When standard coefficients are applied. When company-specific coefficients can be applied, no significant difference is expected between the internal model and the coefficients.
- 4. For each sensitivity scenario, only one specific assumption is changed and other assumptions remain unchanged from the base. It should be noted that the effect of a change of more than one assumption at a time is likely to be different from the sum of the relevant individual sensitivity results shown.

Initiatives for securing appropriate ESR with good stability

Increase in capital amount

- Increase in new policies Promoting initiatives to pursuing truly customeroriented insurance services 2023.9 ¥100.0bn
- 2024.4 ¥100.0bn Debt financing

Domestic subordinated bonds issuance

Decrease in risk amount

- Implementation of interest rate swaps 2024.3 Approx. ¥690.0bn Begun in Jan-23
- 2025.3 Approx. ¥530.0bn ■ Utilization of reinsurance Ceded a portion of the life annuity in the Postal Life Insurance Category.

ESR Sensitivity (As of March 31, 2025)

50bp increase in risk-free rate of domestic interest rates ⁴	(10) points
50bp decrease in risk-free rate of domestic interest rates (parallel shift without zero floor) 4	+ 6 points
50bp increase in risk-free rate of foreign interest rates 4	(5) points
50bp decrease in risk-free rate of foreign interest rates (parallel shift without zero floor) ⁴	+ 5 points
10% decrease in equity and real estate value ⁴	(7) points

5. Assumed in the calculation of EV as of March 31, 2025.

Future volume of policies in force is 105% of the level^{4,5}

10% appreciation of the yen



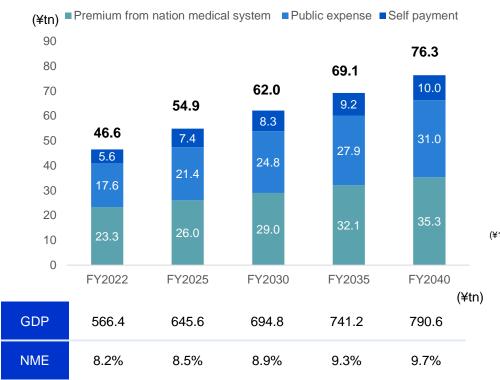
(3) points

+ 5 points

Business Environment in the Japanese Life Insurance Industry

- As social security cost such as medical expenditures are expected to increase going forward, the necessity of self-help effort for the risk of living expenses, injuries, diseases and nursing care has been increasing.
- Detecting a disease at an early stage before it gets serious and taking measures to prevent or delay the onset of serious illness have been becoming more important in Japan.

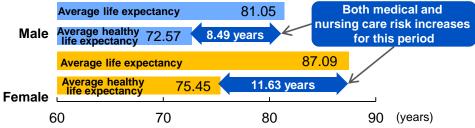
Increase in National Medical Expenditure(NME)



Sources: Cabinet Secretariat, Cabinet Office, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (May 21,2018), Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (October 11, 2024).

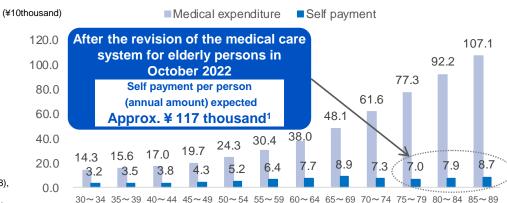
Note: Figures at FY23/3 are actual results. Figures at FY26/3 onwards are estimated amount at official announcement.

Difference between Average Life Expectancy at Birth (years) and Average Healthy Life Expectancy at Birth (years)



Source: Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare, 4th meeting of Health Japan 21 (the 3rd term), material No. 1-1

Medial expenditure per person by age group and self payment (annual amount) (estimated based on actual result in FY23/3)



Source: Medial expenditure per person by age group, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (FY23/3) (years-old)

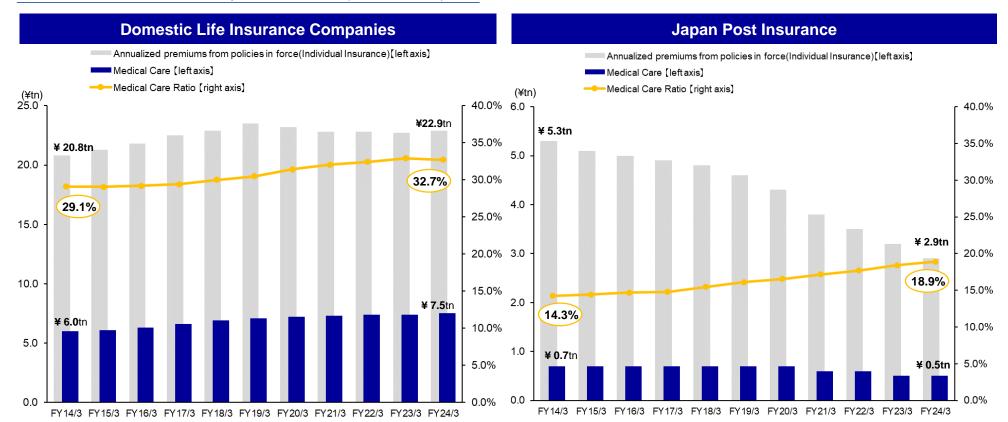
1. Website of Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare, "Outline of the medical care system for elderly person (6)Reference material," P8. Under transitional measures taken for 3 years after the revision to restrain its impact, the figure is expected to be approx. ¥ 109 thousand.



Medical Care Market

- As the domestic market for medical care is expanding, medical care ratio to annualized premiums in force is also increasing.
- Our medical care ratio to annualized premiums in force is still low compared with the domestic market, and we believe there is room to further increase that ratio by meeting customers' protection needs.

Annualized Premium from policies in force (medical care)

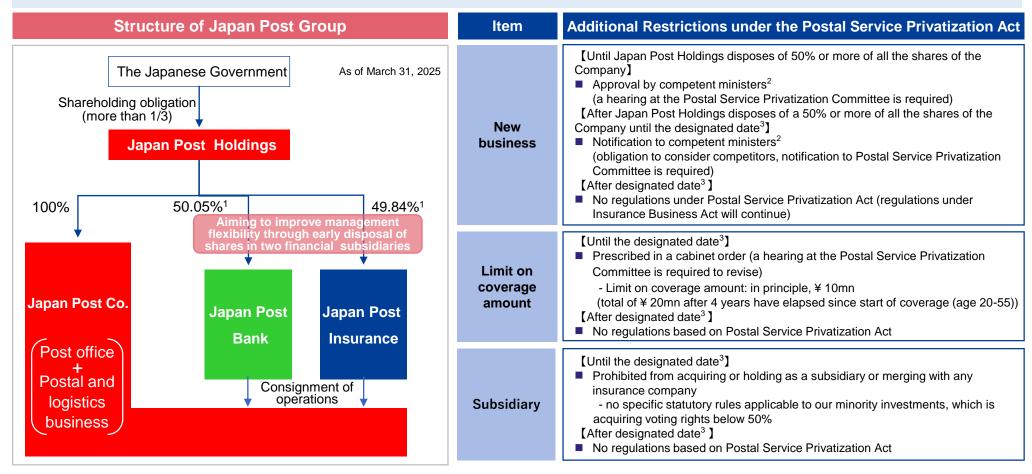


Source: The Life Insurance Association of Japan: Summary of Life Insurance Business in Japan Note: "Domestic Life Insurance Companies" includes postal life insurance policies.



Relaxation of Additional Restrictions under the Postal Service Privatization Act

In June 2021, Japan Post Holdings' voting rights in the Company fell below 50.0%. This meant relaxed additional regulatory restrictions related to new businesses, making it even easier for the Company to provide insurance services that meet customer needs.



- 1.Ratio of the number of shares held to the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares. Figures are rounded to two decimal places.
- 2. Specified ministers: Prime Minister (Commissioner of the Financial Services Agency) and Minister of Internal Affairs and Communications.
- 3. Designated date: The earlier of (i) the disposal of Japan Post Holdings' equity interest in the Company and (ii) the disposal of 50% or more of Japan Post Holdings' equity interest in the Company and the determination by the Prime Minister and the Minister for Internal Affairs and Communications that the additional restriction does not apply to the Company.



Commissions

Sales Commissions

- Commissions are calculated based on a formula generally used in the life insurance industry, which is mainly linked to new policy sales results.
- Commissions are paid in installments over several years, and they include those paid for policies in force acquired in the period between 84 months earlier and 13 months earlier.

Comparison of FY24/3 and FY25/3

Commission for new policies acquired in the fiscal year (Y on Y + # 3.3bn)

 Increased for FY25/3 due to the growth of new policies during the fiscal year under review.

Commission for new policies acquired in the period between 84 months earlier and 13 months earlier (Y on Y ¥ (6.5)bn)

 While the commissions are paid in multi-year installments in principle, commissions are on a decreasing trend especially due to a significant decrease in the number of new policies from FY20/3 attributable to the influence by refraining from proactive sales proposal from mid-July 2019 and business suspension from January to March 2020.

Quality evaluation commissions (Y on Y ¥ 2.2bn)

 In FY25/3, quality evaluation commissions decreased due to an increase in reduction in sales commissions resulting from improper solicitation which had occurred and detected in previous fiscal years.

Maintenance Commissions

- For services outsourced to Japan Post Co., the unit price is set based on the time spent on processing, etc. assuming that the service was properly conducted at the post office.
- Comprises commission that is proportionate to the number of policies in force, the number of post offices, and other factors (basic commissions), and the commission based on results (quality evaluation commissions) to encourage the achievement of targets for maintaining policies in force.

Comparison of FY24/3 and FY25/3

Basic commissions (Y on Y \neq (8.4) bn)

• Decreased in FY24/3 due to a decrease in the number of policies in force.

Quality evaluation commissions (Y on Y \neq (2.9)bn)

Decreased in FY24/3 due to a revision of quality evaluation commissions.

Note: For FY26/3, the amount of commissions is expected to be ¥96.1bn (a decrease of ¥15.3bn year on year), of which sales commissions are expected to be ¥16.3bn (a decrease of ¥9.8bn year on year), and maintenance commissions are expected to be ¥79.8bn (a decrease of ¥5.5bn year on year).



Overview of Funds and Contributions

- Amendments to the Act on the Management Organization for Postal Savings and Postal Life Insurance have taken effect since December 1, 2018.
- From April 2019, we and Japan Post Bank are required to contribute to the Organization for Postal Savings, Postal Life Insurance and Post Office Network which will pay the fundamental necessary expenses for Japan Post Co. to maintain its post office network.

System of Funds and Contributions [Until March 2019] Japan Post Co. Agency **Commissions** Related Insurance **Related Bank** Company (Japan Post Bank) Japan Post Insurance) [From April 2019] Japan Post Co. ②Funds **Organization for Postal Savings, Postal** Life Insurance and Post Office Network **①Contributions Related Insurance Related Bank** Company (Japan Post Bank) (Japan Post Insurance) Agency **Commissions**

 Along with the establishment of the system of funds and contributions, we revised the structure of agency commissions

Calculation for contributions

* pursuant to an ordinance of the MIC

- The amount of contribution is calculated as follows,
- Calculate and sum necessary expenses for post office network and administrative expenses of the Organization
- Allot expenses above in proportion to the degree of use of the post office network by mail counter work, bank counter work and insurance counter work

[Example of distribution : usage volume]

Japan Post Co.

Related Bank (Japan Post Bank)

Units of postal matter¹ multiplied by its rate of change

Related Insurance Company (Japan Post Insurance)

Numbers of bank account policies in force

Regarded as usage volume, which is main element for distribution

1. Population over 18-years-old in Japan + number of establishments

Commissions and contributions

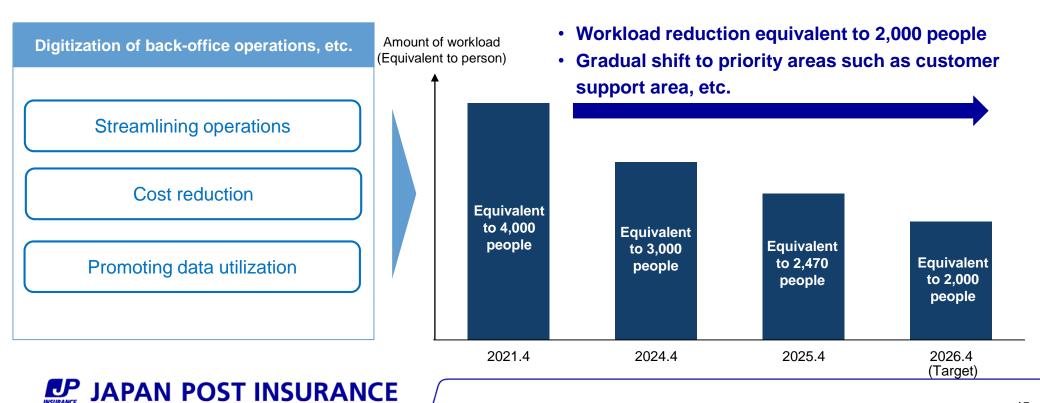
(¥bn)

	FY21/3	FY22/3	FY23/3	FY24/3	FY25/3	FY26/3 (Forecast)
Commissions	198.1	178.6	134.8	123.7	111.4	96.1
Contributions	56.0	54.0	50.1	56.4	56.3	57.7
Total	254.1	232.6	185.0	180.2	167.7	153.8

Streamline business operations by transforming back-office operations

Transforming back-office (Service Center) operations

- Workload reduction has been progressing steadily through initiatives such as automation of approx. 80% of maintenance operations by digitization.
- Workload of Service Center has been cut down to the level equivalent to 2,470 people (reduction of workload equivalent to 1,500 people compared with April 2021). Gradually shift the workforce created as a result to the priority areas such as customer support.

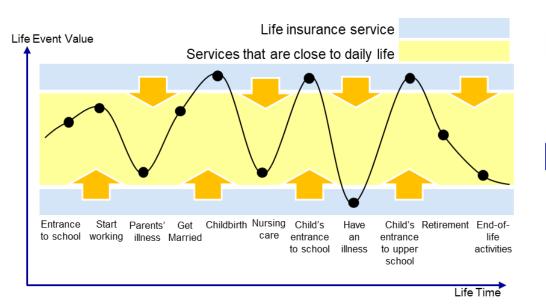


Services That Are Close to the Daily Lives of Customers

- By providing services to customers in all aspects of their lives and continuing to connect with them, we will be able to understand their needs in a more timely and accurate manner and to make optimal proposals that meet the needs of each individual.
- By providing services that are close to the daily lives of customers, we will continuously work to resolve social challenges our customers are facing.

Connections between customers' lifetimes and Japan Post Insurance (from points to lines)

- Help customers resolve their problems as they come by providing support as a trusted partner easy to consult with through daily after-sales follow-ups, etc.
- Build lasting connection with customers in all aspects of their lives (lines), as opposed to our conventional connection with customers in limited aspects of their lives (points)



Examples of new services

 Solve problems for customers through cooperation with businesses that provide services that contribute toward solving social issues

End-of-life activities / Support for End-of-life activities (From Oct 2024)

 As the demand for 'end-of-life activities' increases, we offer a complimentary consultation for our customers and introduce relevant end-of-life activities specialists and partner companies tailored to their needs.

Nursing care Support for daily life and nursing care (From May 2023)

 A complementary service, in which professionals such as care managers attend to the concerns of customers and provide appropriate information or supportive service for them.

Initiative for service expansion

CVC Began investment in venture companies (Aug. 2023)

 Invested in promising venture companies through CVC (Kampo NEXT Partners) to promote business alliances aimed at enhancing services that are close to the daily lives of customers.

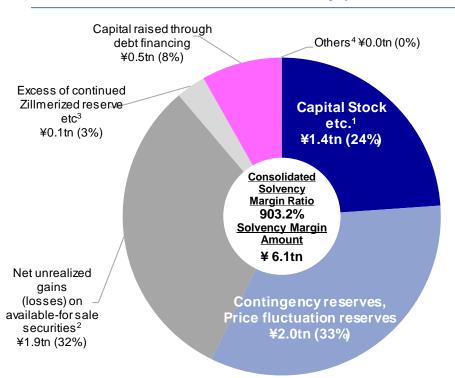
[Investment results] Approx. ¥3.8bn in 20 companies as of March 2025



High-quality Capital Structure

- Secure the solvency margin ratio in adequate level, maintaining a high level of soundness. The high proportion of capital stock and internal reserve results in high capital quality.
- In April 2024, we issued ¥100.0 bn of subordinated unsecured bonds and thus further strengthen the financial soundness of the Company.

Breakdown of Consolidated Solvency (as of March 31, 2025)



- 1. Subtracted deduction item values from capital stock.
- 2. Net unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale securities and land.
- 3. Subtracted values not included in the margin, among an excess of continued Zillmerized reserve and capital raised through debt financing, from an excess of continued Zillmerized reserve.
- 4. Combined the total amount, among others, of general reserve for possible loan losses, sum of unrecognized actuarial differences and unrecognized prior service cost.

Bond Information

Subordinated unsecured bonds with interest deferral option and early redemption option

As of Mar. 31 2025

Issue date	Principal amount
January 29, 2019	¥100.0 bn
January 28, 2021	¥200.0 bn
September 7, 2023	¥100.0 bn
April 17, 2024	¥100.0 bn

Credit Ratings¹

As of Mar. 31 2025

	S&P	R&I	JCR
Japan Post	A+	AA-	AA
Insurance	(Stable)	(Stable)	(Stable)
(Reference) Japanese government	A+	AA+	AAA
	(Stable)	(Stable)	(Stable)

1. JPI's ratings fall under insurance financing (rating on insurance benefit solvency).



Providing Social Value and Enhancing Corporate Value (Promoting Sustainability Management)

- By engaging in business activities that fulfill the Company's social mission (purpose) of "We will remain trusted and selected by customers, thereby protecting their lives by providing life insurance product," we provide diverse social value that contributes to resolving social issues.
- We will promote sustainability management that mutually links the provision of this social value (non-financial) with the sustainable enhancement of corporate value (financial).

The social value (non-financial) we provide

Illustration of main financial impacts

Main social issues we face

Impact on the Company (main opportunities)

Main business activities that achieve our purpose

Social

Achieving a society with a high level of well-being

Income

Expanding protection needs in line with social changes: wealth building and preparation for medical and nursing expenses, etc., in addition to protection from unforeseen events. Growing role of insurance in stabilizing household budgets.

Community

Expanding social significance of post offices, with physical locations and people, in regional communities. Advances in digital technology have made it possible to enhance services while also making them more efficient, in all regions.

Health

Advances in health promotion to extend healthy life expectancy together with greater longevity. In addition to preparation for health risks, we can contribute to further health promotion society-wide through "Radio-Taiso," etc.

Economic

Sustainable economic growth

As an asset owner, our role in enhancing each company's corporate value is expanding. We can also use the power of our capital to invest in growth fields.

Enhancing the added value of human resources Labor productivity is improving through the participation of diverse human resources such as women and senior-aged workers, as well as reskilling and greater employment mobility.

Global

Addressing DE&I, climate change, biodiversity, etc.

In addition to our role as an operating company, as an asset owner, we can balance generating impact with enhancing corporate value.

Providing insurance services that protect all lives, any time, anywhere

Full range of attractive insurance products
Increasing product appeal based on the increase in interest rates,
launch of nursing care insurance, etc.

Enhanced services nationwide utilizing digital technology, centered on post offices

Thorough after-sales follow-ups utilizing both physical and digital communication, etc.

- ► Health promotion through "Radio-Taiso," etc.
- Enhancing the value of investee companies through asset management
- Creating new growth opportunities through alliances

Capturing growth overseas (KKR), investing in growth fields (Daiwa Securities Group), etc.

Creating working environments where diverse human resources can flourish

Promoting human capital management, etc.

- Generating impact for a sustainable world Promoting sustainable investment, etc.
- Strengthening the business base to provide sustainable value

Strengthening governance, promoting management with a consciousness of capital efficiency, etc.

New policies Profitability 7 Cancellations > Existing operations, expenses > ROE Insurance payments > (Based on the health of customers) Investment Corporate value / earnings 7 New revenue PER Labor productivity 7 (Source of all value provided) Sustainability /

Cost of capital

Capital efficiency 7

1 _Well-being: Multi-faceted, sustained, individual happiness (composed of a range of factors such as physical health, mental stability, rich social connections, personal growth, sense of achievement, etc.)

External Evaluation

By promoting sustainability initiatives and information disclosure, the Company has been included in the leading ESG indexes "FTSE4Good Index Series" and "FTSE Blossom Japan Index," and earned a high reputation in the global insurance industry.

Main External Evaluation



FTSE4Good Index Series (2022~)

One of the <u>leading ESG indexes</u>, around 260 Japanese companies are selected as its constituents.



FTSE Blossom Japan Index

FTSE Blossom Japan Index (2022~)

ESG index adopted by GPIF (Government Pension Investment Fund).



ISS ESG Prime Status (2023~)

We were recognized with the Prime Status designation by ISS ESG and achieved evaluations placing us in the top 10% in the global insurance industry (as of April 2025).



S&P Global Sustainability Yearbook Member (2023~)

We were recognized in the top 15% of the global insurance industry and selected as a Sustainability Yearbook Member.

Disclosure

■ Contains information on our materiality (important issues) and details of our initiatives.

► Annual Report

⇒ Publication (click here)



▶ "Sustainability" on our website

⇒ Related webpage (click here)



Embark on a New Stage of Sustainable Investment

- Based on our sustainable investment policy, we consider various elements of sustainability in our entire asset portfolio and implement investments activities that can widely contribute to achieving the goals of the SDGs and solving social issues.
- As a universal owner, we will take the lead in the financial industry and work to expand impact-oriented investment and engage in investment activities that generate innovation centered on industry-academia collaboration, thereby taking on the challenge of entering a new stage in sustainable investment.

Investment with "warmth" unique to Japan Post Insurance

Precious premiums entrusted by our customers



Wide range of assets & highly skilled investment personnel





Important Investment method measures Impact **ESG** Stewardship "K" integration activities **Project** Sustainability-インパクト"人"プロジェクト **Negative** themed bonds screening & impact investments Industryacademia Sustainability issues to collaboration focus on

Ideal future Realization of a sustainable society Improvement of long-term investment performance

Priority initiative themes





Enhancement of well-being

- Facilities and companies that contribute to health promotion
- Constructing environments where children, elderly people, and people with disabilities can live safely with a sense of security

Investment in PE funds to achieve wellness equity



- Encouraging local businesses and attracting new enterprises
- Formation of local communities

[Japanese local governments bonds] Investment in SDGs bonds issued by local governments



- Renewable energy
- Business and technologies that reduce greenhouse gas emissions

[Infrastructure investments]

Investment in renewable energy businesses such as solar power generation and wind power generation



JAPAN POST INSURANCE

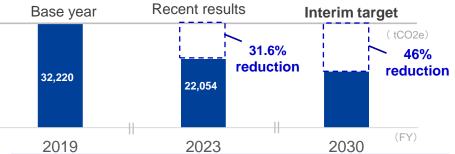
Addressing climate change, biodiversity and natural capital

- Under the philosophy that our sustainable growth can only be achieved with a sustainable global environment, we are implementing initiatives to address environmental challenges related to climate change, biodiversity and natural capital.
- With the goal of achieving carbon neutral by 2050, we have set the following interim greenhouse gases (GHG) emission reduction targets for our twin roles as an operating company and as an institutional investor, and are working on various initiatives. And in opportunities with natural capital. accordance with the Taskforce on Nature-related Financial Disclosures (TNFD) recommendations, we Identified and analyzed analyzed our reliance on natural capital as well as impacts, risks and opportunities.

Scope 1 and Scope 2

As an operating company

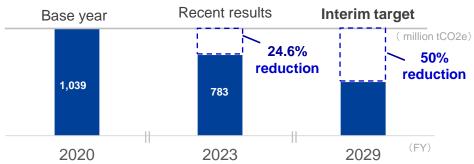
■ GHG emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2)



- As of the end of FY2023, we have achieved a 31.6% reduction through efforts such as switching the electricity used in large-scale facilities occupied by the Company to renewable energy.
- In addition to our existing initiatives, we aim to achieve our targets by working with other Group companies to switch the electricity used in post offices occupied by the Company to renewable energy.

As an institutional investor

■ GHG emissions from the investment portfolio (Scope 3 category 15)



• We will continue to incorporate climate change factors into investment decisions and implement stewardship activities that focus on climate change measures, with the aim of realizing a carbon-neutral society and improving medium- to long-term investment performance.

Biodiversity Conservation and natural capital Initiatives

- Analyzed the investment and loan portfolio's dependency and impact on the natural environment and disclosed them on our website.
- Participated in the TNFD Forum that supports TNFD activities (Jun. 2023)
- Registered our intention on the TNFD website to disclose information based on the TNFD recommendations as an Early Adopter (Dec. 2023)
- Reducing the amounts of plastic and paper we use and donating to environmental conservation efforts, we are conducting nature-related engagement with investee companies.





JAPAN POST INSURANCE

Contribution to Local Communities and Society (Radio-Taiso)

- We believe that supporting the healthy and fulfilling lives of people contributes to the sustainable growth of the Company as a life insurance company and thus implement health-promoting initiatives including "Radio-Taiso."
- "Radio-Taiso" was established in 1928 by Japan Post Insurance predecessor, Postal Life Insurance Bureau of the Ministry of Communications.
- We promote "Radio-Taiso" at various events, with the FY2025 target performance rate* of 25%.
 - * Refers to the percentage of respondents who answered "I practice "Radio-Taiso" once or more in a year" among those who answered "I know what "Radio-Taiso" is in the periodical online survey (on 2,400 men and women aged between 20 and 69) conducted by the Company.

Festival of 10 Million People's "Radio-Taiso" and "Minna no Taiso"

- ➤ It has been held every year since 1962 with the aim of encouraging as many as 10 million people to participate in "Radio-Taiso" and "Minna no Taiso" at the same time through radio and TV.
- ➤ In FY2024, it was held in August in Asahikawa City, Hokkaido, and broadcast live on NHK General TV and Radio 1.



All-Japan Elementary School "Radio-Taiso" Competition

- ➤ It has been held since FY2014 with the aim of promoting children's physical fitness.
- ➤ Videos of schoolchildren performing "Radio-Taiso" energetically and correctly are submitted. In FY2024 which marked the 11th anniversary of the competition, we saw about 400 entries from elementary schools nationwide.



Gold Medal in "Technicality" in FY2024
Edogawa Radio KIDS team,
Edogawa Elementary School,
Kasukabe Town,
Saitama Prefecture



Distribution of "Radio-Taiso" Attendance Cards

➤ We have created and distributed "Radio-Taiso" Attendance Cards nationwide since 1952, to encourage children to wake up early and lead a well-disciplined life.





©2025 Pokémon.©1995-2025 Nintendo/Creatures Inc./GAME FREAK inc

"Radio-Taiso" One-point Lessons for Companies

➤ In response to the growing interest in health management, the one-point lessons, which explain the correct movements of "Radio-Taiso," are offered throughout Japan to companies that are actively promoting the health of their employees.



Contribution to the development of the community and society (Para-sports and financial education)

- We are taking initiatives, such as the supporting the spread of sport through wheelchair tennis and boccia, to create a diverse society in which all people can live their own lives.
- Supporting the next generation of children by improving their financial literacy.

Sponsor and support of wheelchair tennis and boccia

- Wheelchair tennis: In addition to initiatives to nurture next-generation players, such as a tournament held for juniors in July 2024 and special reinforcement support for selected athletes (sent to overseas competition), we offer everyone, including able-bodied people, experiences to try wheelchair tennis through our support of trial sessions held nationwide.
- ➤ Boccia: Boccia is a sport that can be enjoyed together by all people, regardless of age, gender or disability. We are working toward the sport's spread through our sponsorship and support of tournaments and experience sessions at our branches.

Next generation development and support for children

- ➤ Conducted on-site classes for upper elementary school students using original financial education materials.
- Aiming to contribute to the development of the community and society through the improvement of financial literacy.



<Sponsorship and support of
tournaments>

We held 「KAMPO JUNIOR OPEN 2024」 in July 2024.



<Wheelchair tennis experience sessions> We supported wheelchair tennis experience sessions held in nationwide.





< Sponsorship and support in tournament etc. >

 We held 「BOCCIA JAPAN

 CUP 2025 supported by Japan Post Insurance」





▲Original materials 「Money and Future」



▲A look of financial education classes



Human Capital Management / Corporate Culture Reform

- We will promote the growth of "people," the source of corporate value, through active investment in human capital.
- We will aim to be a company where all officers and employees are able to grow with the Company and work with confidence and pride.

Establish a corporate culture in which employees act independently

■ Communication reform

- Establishment of a culture of mutual respect and positive efforts to improve corporate value
- Promotion of mutual understanding throughout the Company, and continuation of the "Japan Post Insurance feedback box" for making proposals directly to management and dialogue between management and employees (frontline meetings)

■ Human resource development (human resource reform)

- Employee awareness reform, active promotion of motivated employees
- · Active use of external human resources for transformation and reform of evaluation system
- Enhancement of nodal functions of managers through coaching and dialogue

Reform of the way we operate

• Thorough implementation of customer-oriented business operations with CX as a top priority

Increased ES (Engagement Score)

• FY2023: CC → FY2024: CCC

Frontline meetings

· Held every fiscal year for all sites

Use of feedback box (as of April 2025)

- · No. of posts: approx. 8,100
- No. of cases that led to improvement: approx. 2,600

Recruitment and development of human resources strategically

Active recruitment and development of sales employees

- Systematic human resource development based on skills at each level from new employee to manager
- Fundamental review of treatment system and recruitment system

■ Human resource redeployment

- Reskilling (acquiring necessary skills) to shift personnel to priority areas such as production
- Active recruitment of professionals with specialist knowledge
- Recruitment of actuaries and other professionals skilled in specialized fields

Reskill/shift from back-office operations to customer-handling operations

Establishment of Alumni Network (September 2022)

Establishment of recruitment courses specialized in digital technologies (FY2022)

Promote the active participation of diverse human resources and flexible work styles

■ Promotion of diversity

 Promoting expanding roles for female employees, support for balancing work and childcare/nursing care, and employment of persons with disabilities







Selected as a "Next Nadeshiko: Companies Supporting Dualcareer and Co-parenting" (March 2024)

Rate of taking childcare leave (FY2024): 100% for both male and female employees

Support for diverse career development

- · Career challenge system
- · Provide role models

■ Work style reforms

 Creation of a flexible work environment in terms of time and place

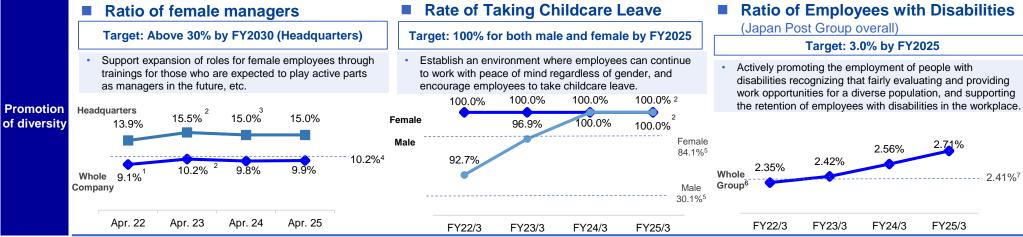
Aim to be a company where all officers and employees are able to grow with the Company and work with confidence and pride



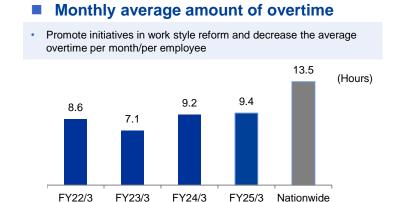
Promotion of Diversity and Work Style Reform

Promote diversity management, mainly in the areas of "promoting expanding roles for female employees," "providing support for balancing work and childcare/nursing care," "promoting employment of persons with disabilities," and "work-life balance."

Nationwide average

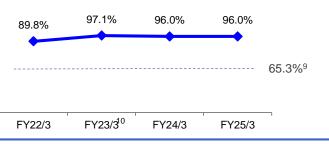


- Increase in the number of employees under the new Japan Post Insurance sales system (Approx. + 13,000 staff) 2. Partial amendments have been made to the calculation procedures from FY24/3 (excluding the employees
- assigned from other companies, but including the employees assigned from the Company to others). 3. Partial amendments have been made to the calculation procedures from FY25/3 (expansion of the scope to be
- counted as the headquarters' employees due to reorganization, etc.)
- Ratio of female managers for companies with 5,000 employees or more (2023 Basic Survey of Gender Equality in Employment Management, MHLW).
- Rate of Taking Childcare Leave (2023 Basic Survey of Gender Equality in Employment Management, MHLW).
- 6. Combined figures for the six companies in the Japan Post Group as of June 1 of each fiscal year.
- Private company Ave. (2024 Status of Employment of Persons with disabilities MHLW)



Rate of taking paid leave

Encourage employees, including managers, to take paid leaves as they planned and consecutive leaves



- 8. Overtime work hours (excluding part-time work) (Monthly Labor Survey, 2024, MHLW)(preliminary results)
- 9. Nationwide Ave. (2024 General Survey on Working Conditions, MHLW)
- 10. Partial change in calculation method from FY22/3 (excluding from the denominator, employees who took zero days of paid leave during the period due to childcare leave, leave of absence, etc.)



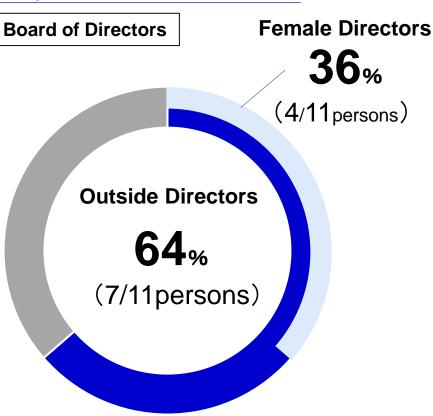
Work-Life

Balance

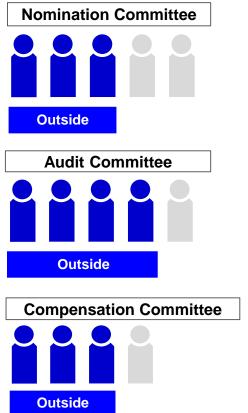
Board of Directors and Committee Meetings

- Strengthened corporate governance and enabled faster decision-making by adopting the corporate structure of a company with a Nominating Committee and other committees, and clearly separate the business execution and supervisory functions.
- Majority of directors in our Board of Directors are outside directors, and that includes four female directors. We achieve diversification and high independence in our Board.

Composition of the Board of Directors



Note: Composition of the Board of Directors as of March 31, 2025
Note: In the post-shareholder composition of the Board of Directors,
the Compensation Committee will have three members
including two outside directors and one inside director. No
changes are planned for the other committees.



Meetings held in FY2024

[Number of Meetings held]

Board of Directors	13
Nomination Committee	7
Audit Committee	16
Compensation Committee	6

[Principal Matters resolved by the Board of Directors in FY2024]

- Review of the Medium-Term Management Plan
- Strategic partnership and capital and business alliances with other companies¹
- Measures to implement management that is conscious of the cost of capital and stock price

1.Including consideration on collaboration with KKR and Global Atlantic Financial Group based on strategic partnership, and decision on capital and business alliance with Daiwa Securities Group in the asset management field.



Compensation System for Executive Officers

- The Compensation Committee resolved to revise the compensation system for executive officers at its meeting in June 2024 (applied since FY2024).
- The system consists of fixed compensation consisting of (1) basic compensation (fixed monetary compensation), (2) variable compensation consisting of performance-linked monetary compensation (bonus), (3) performance-linked stock compensation, and (4) non-performance-linked stock compensation.
- Of these, financial and non-financial indicators are set for (2) performance-linked monetary compensation (bonus) and (3) performance-linked stock compensation.
- We aim to steadily achieve the Company's performance targets and enhance the Company's corporate value over the medium to long term by further enhancing the awareness of executive officers toward these goals through the compensation system.

Executive Officer compensation overview

Туре	(Conventional)	(Future)
(1) Basic compensation (fixed monetary compensation)	Fixed	Fixed
(2) Performance-linked monetary compensation (bonus) [NEW]	_	Variable
(3) Performance-linked stock compensation	Variable	Variable
(4) Non-performance-linked stock compensation [NEW]		Variable

^{*} For cases where serious misconduct or violation is committed by an eligible executive officer, we have established a system that allows for the return of all or part of the bonus amount paid to the executive officer in question and a system that allows for the reduction or forfeiture of points that form the basis of calculating the number of shares granted to the executive officer in question (clawback and malus).

Indicators for performance-linked compensations (FY2024)

Туре	Company performance-linked indicators		
	Adjusted profit		
(2) Performance-	Number of policies in force (individual insurance)		
linked monetary	EV growth rate (RoEV)		
compensation (bonus)	Progress of the Medium-Term Management Plan		
	Status of occurrence of misconduct and incidents, and the operation status of the compliance system		
	Adjusted ROE		
(3) Performance- linked stock compensation	ESG indicators	Implementation status of GHG reduction measures	
		Ratio of female managers at the head office	
		Improvement status of external ESG ratings	



JAPAN POST INSURANCE

Skill Matrix for Directors

Position	Name	Major concurrent post	Corporate management	Financial affairs /Accounting	Human resources/ Human resources development	Sales/Marketing	ICT/DX	Finance /Insurance	Asset management
Outside Directors	TONOSU Kaori	Outside Director of Internet Initiative Japan Inc.	0		0		0	0	
	TOMII Satoshi	Chairman of DBJ Investment Advisory Co., Ltd.	0	0				0	0
	SHINGU Yuki	Director of Future Corporation	0		0	0	0		
	OMACHI Reiko	Attorney-at-law						0	0
	YAMANA Shoei	Outside Director of SCSK Corporation	0		0	0	0		
	HOSOYA Kazuo	Advisor of Subaru Corporation	0		0	0			
	UNO Akiko	Outside Director of OHBA CO.,LTD				0	0		
Internal Directors	TANIGAKI Kunio	Director and President, CEO, Representative Executive Officer of the Company	0	0	0	0		0	
	ONISHI Toru	Director and Deputy President Representative Executive Officer of the Company	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	NARA Tomoaki	Director of the Company	0	0	0		0	0	0
	NEGISHI Kazuyuki	Managing Executive Officer of Japan Post Holdings Co., Ltd. (Scheduled to be appointed as Director and Representative Executive Officer, President & CEO of Japan Post Holdings Co., Ltd.)	0	0	0	0		0	O

Note1: Schedled to be appointed at the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders to be held on June 18, 2025.

Note2: The table above lists the skills representing the areas in which the Company expects Directors to demonstrate their competencies and shows the skills and experience that Outside Directors possess and available skills and experience, as well as expected skills, of Inside Directors, based on differences in the Nomination Criteria for Candidates for Directors. The areas in which the Company expects Directors to demonstrate their competencies in realizing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are included in the skills of "Corporate management," "Human resources development," "Community/Society," and "Asset management."

JAPAN POST INSURANCE

<Guidance>

Various materials and financial/non-financial data are available on the Company's IR website and Sustainability website (please refer to "Investor Relations" and "Sustainability").

Financial data (in Excel format)

Balance Sheets and Income Statements, among others*

https://www.jp-life.japanpost.jp/IR/en/finance/data.html

* The main financial results and other financial data (adjusted profit, core profit, policy results, EV, etc.) are available in Excel format from FY25/3 2Q and onward.

Disclosure materials

Annual Report

https://www.jp-life.japanpost.jp/english/aboutus/financial/en_abt_fnc_ar.html

ESG information

Sustainability Report

https://www.jplife.japanpost.jp

 $\underline{life.japanpost.jp/english/aboutus/sustainability/esg_library/sustainability_report.html}$

ESG Data

https://www.jp-life.japanpost.jp/english/aboutus/sustainability/esg_library/databook.html

<Disclaimer>

These materials were prepared for the sole purpose of providing corporate information, etc., on the Company and its consolidated subsidiaries, and do not constitute a solicitation for investments in the stocks and other securities issued by the companies of the Japan Post Group, regardless of whether in Japan or overseas.

The financial results forecasts and other forward-looking statements herein are based on certain assumptions deemed reasonable by Japan Post Insurance at the time of this document's disclosure. Please note that actual results may differ materially from such forward-looking statements due to various factors including changes in the operating environment, interest rates or general economic conditions or other future events and circumstances.

UNOFFICIAL TRANSLATION

Although Japan Post Insurance pays close attention to provide English translation of the information disclosed in Japanese, the Japanese original prevails over its English translation in the case of any discrepancy.

